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1898.

OF

AMERICAN COLLEGES

AND

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES:

GIVING

STATISTICAL STATEMENTS OF THEIR ORIGIN, ENDOWMENTS, LIBRARIES, STUDENTS, ALUMNI, &c.,

WITH

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES.

BY REV. Z. FREEMAN, A. M.

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MANUAL.

STATISTICAL REPORT OF AMERICAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES AND COLLEGES.

The extreme difficulty of obtaining, to any considerable extent, reliable statistics of the progress of sacred learning, with the increasing conviction, which years of devotion to the general interests of the cause, has made of the importance of having widely diffused, facts, showing the bearing of our Institutions upon the general interests of our country, the increase of the ministry and the progress of the Christian Church, has induced the arduous and somewhat perplexing labor of preparing these tables. Brief Supplementary Notes have been added of each Institution, so far as materials could be secured. The great object has been to render these tables reliable for reference, and so far as original sources of information can be relied upon, it is believed this end has been answered. In the few cases designated, where reports could not be obtained, statements have been taken from the American Almanac, the correctness of which we cannot so safely endorse. It is a source of deep regret that our plan could not have been perfected, and full statistics secured from each of the Institutions named. The publication has been delayed more than six months, with the hope of securing this. What has been thus partially done, has cost much time, but in hasty moments, snatched from pressing official duties.

Could some one, whose time and general acquaintance with the subject would qualify him for the work, carry out the plan upon a broader scale, so as to show the direct bearing of our higher Institutions, upon religion, the learned professions, the political interests, the arts and the varied enterprises of our country, uniting with it, brief historical reminiscences of the origin and progress of each Institution, it would open a field of immense interest, hitherto little explored, and render a most valuable service to the cause of sound learning and religion. It is earnestly hoped that some one will be found to undertake it not only with reference to this country, but embracing also the Protestant countries

of Europe. It was the original design to have secured this upon a small scale, in these tables, especially in Great Britain. Only a small contribution, however, could be secured.

In this connexion, it is respectfully suggested, whether the subject of preserving in some convenient and permanent form, materials for the future history of our higher Institutions, is not of sufficient importance, to demand a more extended and thorough system of garnering up the results and important incidents of each year. The want of this, in many of our Institutions at the present time, renders it exceedingly difficult to secure any thing reliable either for present or future use.

Grateful acknowledgments are due to officers in these Institutions and others who have so courteously replied to circulars sent them, specially to those who made full returns and by documents and otherwise, furnished materials for extended statements.

EXPLANATORY.—In the following tables of Seminaries and Colleges, Institutions are arranged under the head of the different denominations, by which they are more especially patronized, and with a few exceptions in the list of Theological Seminaries, in the order of time in which they were founded. The figures 1, 2, 3, &c., refer to corresponding figures in the Supplementary Notes. †, indicates that the statistics were taken from the American Almanac. *P*, Property. *P. F.*, Productive Funds. *C.*, College Library. *S.*, Society Libraries. *An. In.*, Annual Income. In the columns giving the annual average of the Alumni and those educated in these Institutions, it would have given a more accurate idea of their relative average, (could materials have been secured,) to have made it for periods of twenty-five or fifty years, instead of embracing their whole history. So far as the Statistics are annual, with slight exceptions, they refer to 1855.

N. B.—The University of Vermont, ranged under the head of Congregational Colleges, is a State Institution, though not so stated in their Report.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY
ASTOR, LENOX AND TILDEN FOUNDATIONS.
1898.

Number I.

Showing the order of time in which the Theological Seminaries of this country were founded.

EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.

1. Theological School, Cannonsburg, Penn.,.....1794

NINETEENTH CENTURY.

2. Theological Seminary, Reformed Church, Newburg, N. Y.,.....1804
3. Andover Theological Seminary, Andover, Mass.,.....1808
4. Theological Seminary, Dutch Reformed Church, New Brunswick, N. J.1810
5. Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J.,.....1812
6. Bangor Theological Seminary, Bangor, Me.,.....1814
7. Divinity School of Harvard University,.....1815
8. Hartwick Seminary, Hartwick, N. Y.,.....1816
9. General Theological Seminary of the Episcopal Ch., New York City, 1818
10. Theological Seminary, Auburn, N. Y.,.....1819
11. Southwestern Theological Seminary, Maryville, Tenn.,.....1819
12. Theological Department, Madison University, Hamilton, N. Y.,.....1820
13. Theological Department, Yale, New Haven,.....1822
14. Episcopal Theological School, Fairfax, Va.,.....1823
15. Union Theological Seminary, Prince Edward, Va.,.....1824
16. Western Theological Seminary, Allegany City, Penn.,.....1825
17. Newton Theological Seminary, Newton, Mass.,.....1825
18. Seminary, Lutheran Church, Gettysburgh, Penn.,.....1825
19. German Reformed Theological Seminary, Mercersburg, Penn.,.....1825
20. Western Theol. Seminary, Associate Ref. Church, Allegany City, Pa.,1825
21. Theological Department, Kenyon College, Gamber, Ohio,.....1826
22. Theological Seminary, Columbia, S. C.,.....1828
23. Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, Ohio,.....1828
24. Theological Seminary, Pittsburg,.....1829
25. Theological Department, New Hampton Literary Seminary,.....1830
26. Theological Seminary, Lexington, S. C.,.....1831
27. New Albany Theological Seminary, Indiana,.....1833
28. Theological Institute of Connecticut,.....1833
29. Gilmanton Theological Department, of Academy,.....1833
30. Theological Department, Mercer University, Ga.,.....1835
31. Oberlin Theological Department, Ohio,.....1835
32. Theological Department, Furman University, S. C.,.....836
33. Union Theological Seminary, New York City,.....1839
34. Theological Seminary of 2d Reformed Synod of the West, Ohio,.....1840
35. Western Baptist Theological Institute, Georgetown, Ky.,.....1844
36. Western Theological School, Meadville, Pa.,.....1845
37. Wittenberg Theological Seminary, Springfield, O.,.....1845
38. Theological Department, Howard College, Marion, Ala.,.....1847
39. Methodist General Biblical Institute, N. H.,.....1849
40. Fairmount Theological Institution, Cincinnati, O.,.....1850
41. Rochester Theological Seminary, N. Y.,.....1852
42. German Department, Rochester Theological Seminary,.....1853
43. Theological Seminary, Danville, Ky.,.....1853
44. Kalamazoo Theological Seminary, Mich.,.....1854
45. Theological Department, Cumberland University,.....
46. Biblical Course of the Ohio University, Delaware, Ohio,.....

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES.—TABLE II.

NAME & LOCALITY.	WHEN FOUNDED		Estimated value of Property and Productive Funds.	No. Vols. in Library.	Lgth. course of Study	No. Professors.	No. of Tutors.	Whole No. Students.	No. of full course.	No. partial course.	No. graduated in 1853	No. gone on For. Mis.	No. entered Min.	Annual Average.	NAMES OF SUCCESSIVE PRESIDENTS OR SENIOR PROFESSORS.
PRESBYTERIAN.															
1. *Union Theological Seminary,* New York City.	Jan. 18, 1836.	P. F. P.	$120,000 85,000	23,000	3	4	1	96	96	0	29	43	411	21½	1836, Rev Thos McAuley, DD, LL.D. 1840, Rev. Joel Parker, DD., to '42.
2. *Theological Seminary,* Auburn, N. Y.	1819		150,000	5,200	3	4	0	.....	.....	.....		30	700	19½	Rev James Richards, DD., Rev Henry Mills, DD., Rev S. M. Hopkins, DD.
3. *Theological Seminary,* Princeton, N. J	1812	P. F. An. in., P.	96,879 4,662 85,000	13,080	3	4	0	115	115	0	42	...	2049	46	Rev. Dr. Archibald Alexander, Dr. Dr. Charles Hodge.
4. *Theological Seminary,* Columbia, S. C.	1828		165,594	5,300	3	3	1	33	33	..	12	8	199	8	Rev. Thos. Goulding, D. D., '28 to '34. Rev. Geo. Howe, D. D., 1834 to 1854.
5. *Southwestern Theol. Sem.,* Maryville, Tenn.	1819 Th. Sem. 1846 as Col.		20,000	.....	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	9	5	Rev. Isaac Anderson, D. D.
6. *Western Theol. Seminary,* Allegany City, Pa.	1825 opened in '27		130,000	4,500	3	3	1	70	70	0	11	24	400	14½	Rev. J. J. Janeway, D. D., 1828-36. Rev. Luther Halsey, D. D., '39 to '37. Rev. Ezra Fisher, D. D.; Rev. John W. Nevins, D. D., 1836 to 1840; Rev. D. Elliott, D. D., 1840.
7. *Union Theological Seminary,* Prince Edward, Va.	1824	P. F. P.	60,000 40,000	4,500	3	3	1	23	23	0	8	..	280	9	Rev. John H. Rice, D. D.; Rev. A. Baxter, D. D.; Rev. Sam'l B. Wilson, D. D.; Rev. D. Elliott, D. D.
8. *New Albany Theol. Sem.,* New Albany, Ind.	1831		55,000	3,400	3	2	0	19	19	0	1	4	181	7½	Rev. John Matthews, D. D., '31 to '48; Rev. E. D. McMaster, D. D. 1849.
9. *Theological Seminary,* Danville, Ky.	1853	P. F. P.	60,000 6,000	10,000	3	2	1	45	45	0	..	0	30	10	Rev. Robert Breckenridge, D. D., and E. P. Humphrey, D. D., Professors.
9. *Lane Theological Seminary,* Cincinnati, Ohio.	1828	An. in.	6,300	10,000	3	3	1	30	30	0	12	20	370	13⅓	Rev Lyman Beecher, D. D., only President; Rev. D. H. Allen, Sen. Prof.
10. *Theological Department,* Cumberland University.	1854	.....		7,000	2	1	...	12	4	8	0	0	....	....	Rev T. C. Anderson.
CONGREGATIONAL.															
11. *Gilmanton Theol. Sem., or Theol. Dep't of Academy,* Gilmanton, N. H.	1833		10,000	3,421	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	60	2⅞	Rev. H. Reed, Rev. A. Warner, Rev. Isaac Bird, Rev. Wm. Cogswell, DD.
12. *Theol. Dep't of Yale College,* New Haven, Ct.	1822	Coll.	Funds	Col. Li	3	4	0	24	24	0	11	30	650	19⅔	Rev. N. W. Taylor, D. D.; Rev. C. A. Goodrich, DD.; Rev. L. Fitch, DD.; and J. W. Gibbs, L. L. D.
13. *Theol. Institute of Connecticut* East Windsor, Ct.	1833	P. F. P.	50,000 45,000	5,507	3	3	0	11	11	0	..	14	200	9	Rev Bennet Tyler, D. D., 1833.
14. *Bangor Theol. Seminary,* Bangor, Maine.	1814 opened, 1820.		100,000	9,000	3	3	0	40	40	0	14	12	295	8¼	Rev. A. Wines, DD.; Rev. John Smith, D. D.; Rev. Enoch Pond, D. D.
15. *Andover Theol. Seminary,* Andover, Mass.	1808	.....		25,000	3	5	0	110	101	9	35	106	1177	33⅓	Rev. Ebenezer Porter, D. D., Rev. Justin Edwards, D. D. Since there has been no President.
16. *Oberlin Theol. Department,* Oberlin, Ohio.	1835	Coll.	Endmt.	Col. Li.	3	2	0	26	18	8	9	6	143	11½	Rev. Charles G. Finney, D. D.
ASSOCIATE REFORMED CHURCH, (SCOTCH PRESBYTERIAN.)															
17. *Theol. Sem., Ass. Ref. Ch* ... Newburgh, N. Y.	1804	P. F. P.	6,000 25,000	5,000	4	2	0	13	13	3	0	1	160	3	Rev. John M. Mason, D.D.; Rev Alexander Proudfit, D. D.; and Rev. Joseph McCarroll, D. D.

NAME & LOCALITY.	When Founded.	Estimated value of Property and Productive Fund.	No. Vols. in Library.	Length of Study.	No. of Professors.	No. of Tutors.	Whole No. Stud'ts.	No. of full course.	No. partial course.	No. grad this year.	No. For. Mission.	No. entered Min.	Annual Average.	Names of Successive Presidents or Senior Professors.
18. *Theological School,*..... Cannonsburg, Pa.	1794	15,000	1,950	3	3	0	30	30	0	17	10	225	3⅞	Rev. John Anderson, DD., 1794 to '19; Rev. James Ramsey, '22 to '42; Rev James Martin, DD., '42 to '46; Rev. A. Anderson, D. D., '47 to '55; Rev. Saml. Wilson, '55.
Theological Seminary, ... Pittsburg, Pa.	1828	.....	.....	..	..	..	....	....	..	..	..	....	....	
Theo. Sem. of Second Ref. Synod of the West,..... Oxford, Ohio.	1839	4,000	2,000	...	1	0	27	15	12	7	3	89	5⅝	Rev. Joseph Claybaugh, D. D.
Ass. Ref. Theol. Seminary,..... Allegany City, Pa.	1825	.....	1,500	4	3	0	25	25	0	1	..	246	8¾	Rev. Joseph Kerr, D. D.; Rev. James L. Dinwiddie, D. D.; Rev. John T. Presley, D. D.
German Ref. Theol. Seminary,... Mercersburg, Pa.	1825	75,000	7,000	3	2	0	21	21	0	..	..	150	5	Rev. Lewis Mayer, D. D.; Rev. J. W. Nevins, D. D.; Rev. Philip Schaff, D. D.; Rev. Bernard C. Wolf, D. D.
19. *Theol. Sem., Dutch Ref. Ch.,* New Brunswick, N. J.	1810	130,000	12,000 C. & S.	3	2	0	30	30	0	11	11	321	7	
Lutheran.														
Theological Seminary, ... Lexington, S. C.	1830	25,000	2,000	3	3	0	8	8	0	2	0	46	2	Rev. J. G. Schwartz, Rev. E. L. Hazelius, DD.; Rev. D. Eichelberger, DD.
20. *Hartwick Seminary,* ..... Hartwick, N. Y.	1816	26,000	1,500	2	2	2	9	4	5	0	0	50	1½	Rev. E. L. Hazelius, D. D.; Rev. G. R. Miller, DD.; Rev. W. D. Strobel, D. D.; Rev. H. S. Schmicks, D. D.; Rev. L. Leternburg, A. M.
21. *Seminary Lutheran Church,* Gettysburg, Pa.	1825	56,000	10,600	2	2	0	23	23	0	10	2	305	10½	Rev. S. S. Schmucker, D. D., 1825, still in office.
22. *Wittenberg Theol. Seminary,* Springfield, Ohio.	1845	Coll. Fund.	Col.Li.	..	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	42	4½	Rev. Samuel Sprecker, D. D.
Episcopalian.														Presiding Bishop, President of Board of Trustees, Presiding Officer of Faculty, called a Dean, is held annually in rotation.
23. *General Theol. Seminary,*... New York City.	1818	.....	12,000	3	5	1	45	45	0	13	..	453	11¼	
24. *Episcopal Theol. School,* .. Fairfax, Va.	1823	55,000	6,500	3	4	0	41	39	2	15	16	304	9½	Rev. Ruel Keith, D. D.; Rev. W. Sparrow, D. D.; Bishop Moore, and Meade, successively the Presidents.
25. *Theological Department,*..... Kenyon College.	1826	In con. with College.	do.	3	2	0	10	10	0	4	4	57	2	Rt. Rev. P. Chase, DD.; Rt. Rev. Chas. P. McIlvaine, D. D., D. C. L.
Methodist Episcopal.														
26. *Methodist General Biblical Institute, Concord, N. H.,*...	1847	57,000	3,000	3	3	0	60	53	7	17	0	120	15	Rev. J. Dempster, D. D.; Rev. S. M. Vail, A. M.
Biblical Course, O. Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	..	15	...	..	..	..	....	....	Rev Frederick Merrick, A. M.
Unitarian.														
27. *Divinity School of Harvard University, Cambridge,*...	1815	62,151	4500 & col lib.	3	2	0	25	25	0	13	..	308	7⅞	President of the University.
Christian.														
28. *Western Theol. School,*.... Meadville, Pa.	1844	70,000	6,800	3	5	0	17	14	3	3	0	56	5½	Rev. Rufus P. Stebbins, D. D.

NAME & LOCALITY.	When Founded.	Estimated value of Property and Productive Fund.	No. Vols. in Library.	Course of Study.	No. Professors.	No. of Tutors.	Whole No. Stud'ts	No. full course.	No partial course.	No. grad. this year	No. For. Mission.	No. entered Min.	Annual Average.	Names of Successive Presidents or Senior Professors.
BAPTIST.														
29. *Newton Theol. Institution,...* Newton Centre, Mass.	1825	P. F. $160,000 P. 50,000	10,000	3	4	0	24	22	2	8	26	373	12½	Rev. Ira Chase, D. D.; Rev. Barnas Sears, D. D.; Rev. H. J. Ripley, DD.; Chairman Faculty, annually chosen.
30. *Theol. Dep't, Madison Univ.* Hamilton, Mad. Co., N. Y.	1820	....	7,000	2	2	0	16	11	5	5	44	262	7	Rev. N. Kendrick, DD.; Rev. B. Sears, D D.; Rev. T. J. Conant, D. D.; Rev. J. S. Maginnis, D D.; Rev. G. W. Eaton, DD.; Chr'n fac. by rotation.
31. *Theol. Dep't, New Hampton Lit. and Theol. Institution,...* Fairfax, Vt	1829	In connection with Lit. Dep.	lit. dep	2	2	0	27	0	27	0	4	*160	6	Rev. B. Farnesworth, D. D.; Rev Eli B. Smith, D. D.
32. *Theol. Dep't, Mercer Univ.,* Penfield, Ga.	1833	21,942	uni. lib.	2	2	0	9	0	9	2	0	6	½	Rev. J. L. Dagg, D. D.
33. *Theol. Dep't, Furman Univ.,* Greenville, S. C.	1835	Univ. Fund.	uni. lib.	2	2	0	20	0	20	..	..	....	....	Rev. James C. Furman, Rev. James I. Mims.
34. *Western Bap. Theol. Institute* Georgetown, Ky.	1840	100,000 in land.	col. lib	2	2	0	9	2	7	1	0	82	5½	Rev. R. E. Pattison, D. D.; Rev. S. W. Lynd, D. D.
35. *Theol. Dep't, Howard College* Marion, Ala.	1845	Coll. Fund.	do.	2	1	0	14	0	14	0	0	3	0	Rev. Henry Talbird, D. D.
36. *Rochester Theol. Seminary,...* Rochester, N. Y.	1850	P. F. 50,000 P. 11,335	6,000	2	3	0	39	37	2	20	7	70	15	Rev. J. S. Maginnis, D. D.; Rev. T. J. Conant, D. D.; Rev. F. G. Robinson, D.D.; Rev. V. R. Hotchkiss, Profs.
37. *Fairmount Theol. Institution,* Cincinnati, Ohio	1849 opened 1853	150,000 not yet avail.	5,000	2	2	0	12	8	4	3	0	0	0	Rev. Edmund Tunney and Rev. Marcena Stone, Professors.
38. *Kalamazoo Theo. Seminary.* Kalamazoo, Mich.	1853	P. F. 24,000 P. 25,000	1,000	3	5		15	1	14	4	0	7	3	Rev. J. A. B. Stone, D. D.
39. *German Dep't of Rochester Theological Seminary,* .. Rochester, N. Y.	1852	2,313	Lib'ry of Sem	2 to 6	0	1	11	4	7	1	2	15	5	

* All in Partial Course.

SUMMARY.—TABLE III.

Denominations.	No. Inst.	Profs.	Tutors.	Stud'ts.	Full Course	Partial.	Grad. this yr.	For. Mis.	Alumni.
Presbyterian,	11	33	5	473	465	8	120	129	2319
Baptist,	10	23	1	196	85	111	44	83	977
Congregational,	6	17	0	211	194	17	69	168	1928
Associate Reformed Church, (Scotch Pres.)	5	9	0	95	83	12	28	14	720
German Reformed Church,	1	2	0	21	21	0	0	0	150
Dutch Reformed Church,	1	2	0	30	30	0	11	11	321
Lutheran,	4	9	2	40	35	5	12	3	443
Episcopalian,	3	11	1	96	94	2	32	20	815
Methodist Episcopal,	2	4	0	75	53	7	17	0	129
Unitarian,	1	2	0	25	25	0	13	—	308
Christian,	1	5	0	17	14	3	3	0	57
	45	117	9	1279	1099	165	349	428	8749

Note.—Of the number of Students given, two Institutions, are not reported. Of number graduating last year, (1855), 7; of number entered Foreign Missionary Field, 10; of whole number who have entered the Ministry, 4.

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES.

PRESBYTERIAN.

1. Union Theological Seminary, under the more particular direction of the New School Branch of the Presbyterian Church, has in its brief history of thirteen years, taken rank in the first class of Theological Institutions of this country. The largest graduating classes were 35 in 1847, and 30 in 1850. In 1852–3, there were 22.

2. Auburn—New School, as above, has for some time past, been somewhat depressed, and for the last year closed, consequent upon a failure to fill the Board of Instruction. Three professors have since been appointed, and have already entered upon their work, and vigorous measures are in progress to increase somewhat largely, their productive funds.

3. Princeton was the first regularly organized Theological Institution, established in this country by that influential body of Christians to which it belongs, and to the moral and intellectual power of whose ministry it has so largely contributed. It is under the especial direction of the Old School General Assembly. From its first class of nine, it has been one of the largest and most distinguished Seminaries of this land. The annual average of its matriculated students, has been 46½; largest class, 70. The interest of the permanent fund, is applied to the payment of professor's salaries, assisting needy students, and to other expenses of the Institution. There is another permanent fund held by the Trustees of the General Assembly, the avails of which as stated in the table, have averaged, for the last five years, $4,662. The expenditures for the same time, have averaged $14,742 06 per annum; and for the last year, they were $16,352.

4. Is under the care of the Old School Presbyterian Church, and is one of the most important Theological Institutions of the South. The first professor was elected in 1826, but the Institution did not go fully into operation until 1831. Largest class, 15; smallest, 2.

5. Maryville Seminary in 1846 was merged into the Maryville College, and has now no distinctive existence as a Theological Institution.

6. Western Theological Seminary.—Old School Presbyterian stands high for its elevated tone of piety, and for the thorough theological training which it imparts. Of the whole number here educated, there

have been but 20, who have not entered upon the practical work of the ministry, and all but 2 of these were prevented by loss of health. "The prospects of the Seminary were never brighter."

7. Union, of Prince Edward.—Old School Presbyterian has had an average of 9 graduates per annum. The students are frequently engaged in preaching to the blacks of the neighborhood. Has but one session of 8 months from September to May.

8. New Albany.—Old School Presbyterian has one session of 8 months. Has had an average of 5 1-6 graduates per annum, and 61 who have taken a partial course.

9. Lane Seminary.—New School was named after Messrs. Ebenezer and Andrew Lane (Baptists), who made the first considerable donations. Until 1834, it was Literary and Theological; since, it has been exclusively Theological. Of the 370 who have entered the ministry, only 156 have taken the full course of 3 years.

This band of ministers have had their fields of labor in 20 different States—in India, China, Palestine, Africa and among the Aborigines of the West. In all these fields they have been owned of God, and blessed in their labors.

10. Theological Department of Cumberland University.—Is in its first year. Arrangements are in progress to give it a strong position.

CONGREGATIONAL.

11. Gilmanton Theological Seminary was a Theological Department of one of the early Academies of that State. It is now suspended for want of funds. The Academy is flourishing.

12. The Theological Department of Yale was established in 1822, with one Professor, Rev. Dr. Taylor, the present Professor of Didactic Theology. In 1824, a Chair of Biblical Criticism was established. The department was not fully organized till 1839, when the Chair of Pastoral Charge was added, and the present revered Incumbent was appointed to it. Another Professorship has since been established. The President of the College is President of the Faculty, and it is under the general control of the corporation, and the Professors are sustained by its funds. Students have access to all the different Libraries. Prior to 1822, Theological Instruction was given in connexion with the College course. In 1755, during President Clapp's Administration, Rev. N. Daggett, D. D., afterward President of the College, was appointed Theological Professor, and successively, in 1782, Rev. Samuel

Wales, D. D.; in 1805, Rev. Timothy Dwight, D. D., and in 1817, Rev. E. T. Fitch, D. D.

13. Theological Institute of Connecticut was established by the Pastoral Union of Connecticut, a body of Congregational Ministers, whose confession of faith (in their own language) "embraces that system of doctrines which has been maintained by the Orthodox Churches of New England, excluding recent inovations." Their largest graduating class was 13.

14. Bangor was chartered in 1814, but did not go into operation until 1820. She has sent out a goodly number of able and efficient ministers. Her largest class was 19, in 1846.

15. Andover is the oldest Theological Seminary in New England, and with two exceptions, in this country. It has always sustained a high reputation for thorough intellectual and moral discipline, and for varied Christian learning. Of the 1,177 who have gone through a full course, 106 have entered the foreign field; 170 have been ministers and missionaries in States west of New York; 78 have become connected with Theological Seminaries and Colleges as Presidents or Professors; 387 more, have been connected with the Seminary, making 1,564, who have been educated here, in full or partially. Among these have been found some of the most distinguished ministers of our country.

16. The Theological department of Oberlin is under the exclusive control of the College corporation, and sustained by that Board

ASSOCIATE REFORMED CHURCH.

17. The Theological Seminary of the Associate Reformed Church was the first organized effort for Theological Education in this State, and with one exception the first in our land. It was founded in the city of New York, chiefly through the instrumentality of the distinguished Dr. J. M. Mason, so widely known in his day, for his power in the pulpit. In 1820, it was removed to its present location.

18. To the regular descendants of the old Scotch Kirk, must be awarded the honor of planting the first Theological Seminary, as a separate Institution, ever established in this country.* Their report says: "In 1764, the subject of establishing a Theological Seminary was agitated in the associated Presbytery of Pennsylvania. In 1778, the Rev. John Smith was appointed to direct the studies of such young

* *Theological instruction had been given in two or three Colleges prior to this; but no distinct Institution.*

men as were preparing to pursue their studies with a view to the holy ministry. In 1794, the Rev. John Anderson, D. D., was appointed Professor of Theology, and the location of the Seminary, selected to suit his convenience, was at Service Creek, Beaver County, Pa., a building erected and a library collected (extensive for those days) of about 800 volumes. Theology was made the exclusive study, and an Institution founded worthy the name of a Theological Seminary. And thus in the woods of Western Pennsylvania, was established the first Protestant Theological Seminary, as a distinct institution, ever founded on the Western Continent."

DUTCH REFORMED CHURCH.

19. Though by way of accommodation with Rutger's College, the Professors have performed more or less of College duties, it has always been a distinct Institution, and purely Theological. It is the principal Theological Seminary of the Dutch Reformed Church in this country.

LUTHERAN.

20. Hartwick Seminary is connected with a classical department. Its Theological course is not fully stated; but it does not appear to be very full or distinctly arranged. No Professor gives his time exclusively to it.

21. Gettysburg is the principal Theological Institution of the Lutheran Church in this country, and sustains a high reputation for Biblical research and varied Theological learning. It has sent out annually an average of 10 1-6.

22. The length of the course of instruction is not given; but it embraces the German language, Hebrew and Greek Philosophy, Evidence of Christianity, Jewish Antiquities, Biblical Criticism, Ecclesiastical History, Chronology, Systematic Divinity, Composition and Delivery of Sermons, Pastoral Theology, and Church Government. It is at present somewhat declining.

EPISCOPALIAN.

23. General Theological Seminary was first established in New York City, afterward removed to New Haven. In 1821, was transferred to the city, and consolidated with a Diocesan Seminary previously established there, the union of the two forming the present Institution. It has an able body of Professors, and has always taken a high rank as a school of sacred learning. It is well endowed, and is the prominent Theological Institution of the Episcopal Church in this country. The average annual number of its alumni has been 13¼. 709 have been received into the Institution.

24. "Episcopal Theological School" is patronized chiefly by the Episcopal Church south, and has furnished many of its most talented and useful ministers. The largest graduating class was 21—average number, per annum, 9¼.

25. The first incorporation of the Theological Department of Kenyon College, was under the name of the "Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Ohio," and was opened for elementary instruction at Worthington, near Columbus, in 1825. The next year the incorporation was so modified as to embrace the powers of a College, and the Institution was removed to its present locality, under the title of Kenyon College. In 1830, a Professorship of Systematic Divinity was established, and has since been sustained as a Theological Department of the College. The venerable Bishop Chase was the Founder. There has been an annual average of a little more than 2 graduates.

26. The Biblical Institute of Concord, N. H, is the principal school for Theological learning in the Methodist Episcopal Church in this country, and is rapidly rising in importance. Its chief patronage is from New England and New York. Of the 120, who have gone out from the Institution, only 46 have regularly graduated.

27. The origin of the Theological Department in Harvard, was in the endowment of a Professorship of Divinity in 1722, by the distinguished Thos. Hollis, an intelligent high-minded merchant of London, and a devoted member of the Baptist Church.

CHRISTIAN.

28. This, so far as known, is the only Theological School under the patronage of this sect. Although they speak of designing to furnish a full Theological course to such as may desire it, their terms of admission would indicate somewhat of an eclectic and quite partial course of study. "Applicants for admission must bring satisfactory testimonials of good character — be acquainted with English Grammar, Geography, Arithmetic and the Elementary Principles of Natural Philosophy. Persons already engaged in the ministry, who are destitute of these acquirements, may pursue the studies and attend the exercises of the school."

BAPTIST.

23. Newton was the first regularly organized Theological Seminary among the Baptists of this country. The Institution at Hamilton

having precedence of only 5 years, being also literary and theological. From the first, it has been favored with able Professors. For sound Biblical learning, it has taken its position with the first class of our Theological Institutions. It has sent out from its walls both to the Home and Foreign Field, some of the most able ministers of the denomination. The annual average of its matriculated students has been 12¼. Of the whole number, 56 have deceased. Twenty-seven are Presidents and Professors in Colleges and Theological Seminaries.

30. This department grew by steady, progressive steps, out of the "Hamilton Literary and Theological Institution," which in its origin had about the grade of a first class Academy, with a partial course of Theology appended. As the wants and public sentiments of the denomination demanded, the course of Theological studies was gradually extended. In 1831, the Institution was more definitely organized, and the course of study extended to six years; in 1833, to eight,—the Theological embracing two of them; but an adequate force of instruction was not secured until 1838. The *Chairs of Instruction* were then ably filled, and for sound Biblical learning and thorough Theological training, the department held a deservedly high rank. It was only from the latter date that it became a distinct department. It has sent out both to the Home and Foreign field, some of the most useful and efficient Ministers. Since the charter of the University in 1846, the support of Instruction, Government, &c., has been under the general direction of that Board. Its officers are thus appointed; but in all cases they must be nominated by the Board of the Education Society. In the organization of a distinct Theological Seminary at Rochester, in 1850, two of their three Professors were transferred to that; since which, however, they have secured another, and in Professor Dodge, they have a fine scholar and valuable officer. Of the 262 graduates, but 124 took a full Theological course, making an annual average of 7.

31. The course of Theology here, is designed more especially for that class of candidates for the ministry, who are unable to pursue a regular College course. A large number, of varied literary and classical attainments, have here laid the foundation for extended usefulness as Christian Pastors.

32. This is a department of Mercer University, and is designed to give a thorough two years course of Theological Instruction. Its terms of admission require the applicant to be a College Graduate, or an equiva-

lent. Their Report states, that but few of the Graduates of the University remain to take a Theological course. Its present curriculum was established in 1844.

33. This department was established at Fairfield District, as a distinct Theological Seminary. In 1852, it was removed to its present locality, and became a department of Furman University. Their Report is not full. It states that there are 20 Students, either engaged in Theological Studies, or are pursuing others preparatory to them.

34. This Institution was originated in a union of several of the west and southwestern States. Preliminary measures were taken at a Convention, held at Cincinnati, Ohio, in November, 1834, at which the Western Baptist Education Society was formed.

Funds valued in the aggregate at over $200,000, after paying all liabilities, were obtained chiefly by advantageous purchases of some 370 acres of land, in or near the city of Covington, Ky., opposite Cincinnati. Most of these purchases were made by individuals under the direction of the Executive Committee of the Society, and in trust for this object. In 1845, a seminary was organized and opened under flattering auspices. An able faculty was secured, consisting of Rev. R. E. Pattison, D. D., President; Rev. E. G. Robinson, D. D., (now Prof. of Christian Theology in Rochester, Theological Seminary;) and Profs. J. L. Reynolds, and A. Drury.

In 1847, a collision of interests occurred, between the northern and southern sections of the States, patronizing this School, which finally resulted in a permanent separation and a subsequent compromise, making an equal division of the property. The old Institution retaining its corporate title, was removed to Georgetown, where it has formed an alliance with the College there, retaining however, its distinct organization. Since the division, it has been greatly depressed in numbers and interest. Their Report gives promise and hope for the future. Of the 82 Students admitted since the organization, the large proportion took only the partial course.

35. This is not a distinct Theological Department, but simply a Chair of Theology and Moral Science, in connexion with the College. The President gives all the instruction prescribed in their course.

There have been but two years in their past history, in which they have had Theological Graduates.

36. This Seminary was established in accordance with the almost unanimous action of one of the largest and most influential Conventions of Baptists in the State, ever assembled.

That action was had in a deep conviction of the necessity for an independent Theological Institution, which should furnish the highest grade of Theological instruction, and be adapted in its practical character, to the peculiar wants of the denomination and the age. The accomplishment of this object, has been the steady aim of its Board of Trustees, and with gratifying results. It has received students from Colleges in nearly every section of the country, and more than half the whole number have been from these. Though in cordial sympathy with the University of Rochester, it has an entirely distinct organization and separate existence.

It was opened with two Professors, and 17 Students; but without any endowment, so that the Board have been required to provide for its annual support, at the same time they were laboring to raise its PERMANENT FUNDS. Besides this, they had a Beneficiary Department to sustain, and from 40 to 65 young men annually, have been aided in their preparation for the Gospel Ministry. In 1852, the invaluable Library of the late distinguished Neander was secured. They have now an able faculty, with steadily increasing facilities for instruction. Measures are in progress to add during the year, some $40,000 to the Productive Funds of the Seminary. The largest Senior Class was 21, and 1 resident graduate. At the close of the first five years, the annual average of matriculated students was 21; of those who had entered the Ministry, 18.

36. The German Department, says their Report, was established by the Board of Trustees, to aid in meeting the demand, which nearly four millions of the German population of this country, are making for an Evangelical Ministry. It is the design to furnish such a course of instruction as shall secure to the student, the most thorough discipline in his own language, and at the same time, so much knowledge of the English as shall adapt him to his peculiar work in this land of his adoption. Negotiations are now in successful progress, to secure a German Professor, who is believed to be eminently adapted to this post. An adequate endowment will be raised at the earliest practical moment. The Board regard this as a most important part of their enterprise.

37. This Institution grew out of the Division of the "WESTERN THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE." It was established by the "*Western Baptist Education Society*," and with the design of making it a *General Theological School* for the north western States. The offer for the present site was conditionally accepted by the Executive Committee, May 14th, 1849. At a joint meeting of the Education Society and North Western Baptist Convention, held at Cincinnati, Oct. 31st, and Nov. 1st and 2d of the same year, the act of the Executive Committee was unanimously approved, and the location of the Seminary permanently fixed at Fairmount. The School was opened, Oct. 27th, 1853, and has since been in successful operation. Of their regular course of instruction they say it is essentially the same as in the older Theological Institutions, including the several branches of Biblical Literature and Interpretation, Systematic and Biblical Theology, Ecclesiastical History, Pastoral Duties, and Sacred Rhetoric. They have a shorter English course for those whose attainments will not admit of their pursuing the regular course.

In addition to their $50,000 in buildings and other property, their proportion of the Covington interest which they expect, will soon be available, will add $100,000. They have a fine location, and will soon have facilities for a strong Institution. At present their course is not fully perfected.

38. This Institution is a department of the Kalamazoo College, and is designing eventually to furnish a full Theological course. Instruction is given by the College Professors. Vigorous measures are in progress to increase their facilities, and they regard their future prospects with strong hope.

MEDICAL AND LAW SCHOOLS.

MEDICAL SCHOOLS.—TABLE IV.

Name.	Place.	Fnd'd.	Prof.	Studts.	Grad.	Lectures commence.
Maine Med. School,	Brunswick, Maine,	1820	6	67	682	Middle of February.
N. H. Med. School,	Hanover, N. H.	1798	6	62	850	First week in Aug.
Castleton Med. Col.,	Castleton, Vt.	1818	7	104	555	4th Thurs. in Aug.
Med. Dep. Univ. Vt.	Burlington, Vt.	1821	6	27	120	1st Th. in March.
Vermont Med. Col.,	Woodstock, Vt.	1835	8	91	350	1st Thurs. in March.
Med. Sc. Har. Univ.,	Boston, Mass.	1782	6	104	699	1st Wed. in Nov.
Berkshire Med. Sch.	Pittsfield, "	1823	5	103	473	1st Thurs. in Sep.
Med. Inst, Yale Col.	New Haven, Ct.	1813	6	46	689	September.
Col. Phy. & Sur. N.Y.	New York, N. Y.	1807	6	219	852	1st Mon. in Nov.
Med. Dep. Hobart Col.	Geneva, "	1835	6	12	532	1st Tues. in Oct.
Med. Fac. Uni. N. Y.	New York, "	1841	11	280	1,181	3d Mon. in Oct.
Albany Med. Coll.	Albany, "	1839	8	114	58	1st Tues. in Oct.
Med. Dep. Univ. Pen.	Philadelphia, Pa.	1765	7	450	5,316	1st Mon. in Nov.
Jefferson Med. Col.,	" "	1824	7	514	2,036	1st Mon. in Nov.
Med. Dep. Penn. Coll.,	" "	1839	7	150	56	11th October.
Phil'a. Coll. of Med.,	" "		7	75	250	
Med. Sch. Univ. Md.	Baltimore, Md.	1807	6	100	309	October 31st.
Washington Med. C.,	" "	1827	6	25		1st Mon. in Nov.
Med. Sc. Columb. Col.,	Washington, D. C.	1825	6	40	81	1st Mon. in Nov.
Md Dpt. Geo'n. Col.,	" "	1850	8			1st Mon. in Nov.
Med. Sch., Un. Va.,	Charlottesville, Va.	1819	4	96		1st October.
Med. D. Ham. Sid. C.,	Richmond, "	1838	7	90	40	October 13.
Winchester Med. C.,	Winchester, "		5			1st Mon. in Oct.
Med. Col. State S.C.,	Charleston, S. C.	1833	8	158		2d Mon. in Nov.
Med. Col. of Georgia	Augusta, Ga.	1830	7	115	124	2d Mon. in Nov.
Med. Dep. Univ. La.,	New Orleans, La.	1835	7	188		3d Mon. in Nov.
Med. Dep. Univ. Ne.	Nashville, Tenn.	1850	9	294	373	1st Mon. in Oct.
Med. Dep. Trans. Un.	Lexington, Ky.	1818			1,351	
Med. Dep. Univ. Lc.	Louisville, "	1837			53	
M. D. West. Res. Col.,	Cleveland, Ohio.	1844	6	160	631	1st Wed. in Nov.
Med. College, Ohio.,	Cincinnati, "	1819	8	130	331	1st Mon. in Nov.
Wes. Col. Hom. Med.	Cleveland, "	1850	8	62	17	1st Mon. in Nov.
Starling Med. Coll.,	Columbus, "	1847	8	124	53	1st Mon. in Nov.
Rush Med. College,	Chicago, Ill.	1842	6	70	16	1st Mon. in Nov.
University of Mich.,	Ann Arbor, Mich.	1837	7	131	200	1st Wed. in Oct.
M. D. of S. Lo. Uni.,	St. Louis, Mo.	1836	9	138	141	November 1st.
M. D. of Mis'i. Univ.,	Columbus, "	1846	7	103	13	1st Mon. in Nov.

LAW SCHOOLS.—TABLE V.

Place.	Name.	Professors.	Students.
Cambridge, Mass.	Harvard University,	3	111
New Haven, Con.	Yale College,	2	25
Albany, N. Y.	University of Albany,	3	50
Clinton, N. Y.	Hamilton College,	1	10
Princeton, N. J.	College of New Jersey,	3	8
Carlisle, Pa.	Dickinson College,	1	9
Williamsburg, Va.	William and Mary College,	1	32
Albemarle co. Va.	University of Virginia,	2	98
Chapel Hill, N. C.	North Carolina University,	1	10
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	Alabama University.	1	
New Orleans, La.	University of Louisiana,	3	
Nashville, Tenn.	University of Nashville,	2	
Lexington, Ky.	Transylvania University,	3	
Louisville, Ky.	University of Louisville,	3	
Lebanon, Tenn.	Cumberland University,	3	100
Cincinnati, Ohio.	Cincinnati College,	3	
Bloomington, Ind.	Indiana State University,	2	18
Greencastle, Ind.	Indiana Asbury University.	1	

COLLEGES.—TABLE VI.

Colleges and Universities.	When Founded.	Amount of Property and Productive Funds.	Volumes in Library.	Number of Professors.	Number of Tutors.	Whole Number of Students.	Under Graduates.	Resident Graduates.	In Grad. School or Prep'y. Dep't.	Number professing Religion.	No. having Ministry in view.	No. of this class who grad. this yr.	Whole number who have entered the Ministry.	No. gone on Foreign Missions.	Whole number of Alumni.	Revivals during this year.	Number hopefully converted.	Number of Revivals in past history	Successive Presidents.
Congregational.																			
1. *Yale College*, New Haven, Ct.	1700	P. $400,000 P.F. 380,000	60,000	27	7	605	450	0	0	160	..	..	1794	87	6815	1	15	30	See Note 1.
2. *Dartmouth College*, Hanover, N. H.	1769	200,000	33,000	10	0	360	260	..	38	100	50	..	690	..	4100	0	0	..	Rev. Eleazur Wheelock, D.D., Rev. John Wheelock, D.D., Rev. Francis Brown, D.D., Rev. Daniel Dunn, D.D., Rev. Bennett Tyler, D.D., Rev. N. Lord, D.D.
3. *Bowdoin College*, Brunswick, Me.	1794	.....	27,000	7	2	*245	179	0	0	55	32	8	200	..	1100	0	6	..	Rev. Joseph M'Keen, D.D., 1802, Rev. Jesse Appleton, D.D., 1807, Rev. Wm. Allen, D.D., 1820, Rev. Leonard Wood, D.D., 1839.—
4. *Williams College*, Williamstown, Mass.	1793	120,000	7,000	7	1	231	231	0	0	110	60	18	450	..	1441	0	..	..	Rev. Ebenezer Fitch, D.D., Rev. Z. H. Moore, D.D., Rev. Edw'd D Griffin, D.D., Rev. Mark Hopkins, D.D.

* 66 Medical.

5. *University of Vermont*, Burlington, Vt.	1800	140,000	10,000	7	0	110	110	0	..	....	..	..	106	..	576	1	22	..	Rev. Daniel C. Sanders, D.D., 1800 to '14 Rev. Daniel Hascall, A.M., '21 to '24, Rev. Willard Preston, D.D., '25 to 1829, Rev. James Marsh, D.D., '26 to '33, Rev. John Wheeler, D.D., '33 to '49, Rev. Worthington Smith, D.D., 1849 to—
6. *Middlebury College*, Middlebury, Vt.	1800	100,000	4,000	5	1	80	80	0	0	33	25	4	415	26	927	1	17	..	Rev. Jeremiah Atwater, D.D., Rev. Henry Davis, D.D., Rev. Joshua Bates, D.D., Rev. Benjamin Labaree, D.D.
7. *Amherst College*, Amherst, Mass.	1821	100,00 150,000	12,000	10	3	254	237	0	0	156	100	20	480	50	1094	1	25	11	Rev. Z. Swift Moore, D.D., '21 to '23, Rev. H. Humphrey, D.D., '23 to '45, Rev. Edw'd Hitchcock, D.D., '45 to '55 Rev. W. A. Stearns, D.D., from 1855.
8. *Western Reserve*, Hudson.	1826	183,039	5,800	4	1	82	27	0	55	18	10	2	.....	..	197	0	0	..	Rev. Charles B. Storrs, Rev. George E. Pierce, D.D.
9. *Oberlin College*, Oberlin, Ohio.	1833	P. 38,000 P. F. 100,000	4,000	8	2	92	92	..	1070	481	50	10	180	..	238	1	89	22	Rev. T. B. Waldo, '34 to '75, Rev. Asa Mahan, D.D., '35 to '50, Rev. Charles G. Finney, D.D., 1850—
Presbyterian.																			
10. *College of New Jersey*, Princeton, N. J.	1746	.....	10,000	11	4	254	254	0	0	68	20	10	638	..	3956	0	5	..	Rev. Jonathan Dickinson, 1 yr., Rev. Aaron Burr, 9 yrs, Rev. Jonathan Edwards, 1, Rev. Samuel Davies, 2, Rev. Samuel Finley, D.D., 5, Rev. John Witherspoon, D.D., L.L.D., 26, Rev. S. Stanhope Smith, D.D., L.L.D., 17, Rev. Ashbel Green, D.D., L.L.D., 10, Rev. James Carnahan, D.D., 31 yrs, Rev. John McLean, D.D., '54.-
			s. 9,000 3,500																
*1. *Washington College*, Lexington, Va.	1776	160,000	2 500	5	1	67	67	0	0	20	12	3	.....	..	794	0	4	..	Rev. W. Graham, Rev. George Baxter, D.D., Lewis Marshall, A.M., Henry Vethake, A.M., Rev. H. Muffet, D.D., Rev. Geo. Junkin, D.D.
Hampden and Sidney, Prince Edward Co. Va	1783	.....	8,000	6	..	25	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	....	..	....	..	Rev. Lewis S. Green, D.D.,
12. *Union College*, Schenectady.	1795	778,080	c. 8,500 a 7,000	10	1	241	241	0	0	61	49	14	885	..	4309	....	....	2	Rev. John Blair Smith, Rev Jonathan Edwards, D.D., Rev. Jona. Maxcy, D.D., Rev. E. Nott, D.D., L.L.D.

a Benefiary Fund.

Colleges and Universities.	When Founded.	Am't of Property & productive fund	Vols. in Library.	No. of Professors.	No. of Tutors.	WholeNo. Stud'ts.	Under Graduates.	Resident Grad.	In the Sch'l Dep.	No. prof. Religion	No. Min. in view.	No. grad. this yr.	No. entered Min.	No. on For. Mis.	No. Alumni.	Rev. during year.	No. Converted.	No. Revl. past hist.	Successive Presidents.
27. *Cumberland University*, Lebanon, Tenn.	1844	85,000	4500	8	2	225	140	0	85	150	40	14	115	0	131	1	35		Rev. F. A. Cassitt, Rev. T. C. Anderson; D. D.
Des Moines College, West Point, Iowa.	1847	.....	.....	2	0	....	....	0	..	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....		Rev. Dr. Cowles, '54.
Beloit College, Beloit, Ill.	1848	100,000	2800	5	1	112	36	0	76	31	23	3	3	0	15	1	7	...	Rev. A. L. Chapin, D. D.
McDonough College, Ill.	1849	15,000	.....	4	..	65	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	..	Rev. W. F. Ferguson, D. D., '51 to '52. Rev. J. Pillsbury, '54.
Alexander College, Dubuque, Iowa.	1853	10,000	.....	3	0	68	3	0	65	....	2	..	....	..	....	....	....	..	Rev. Joshua Phelps.
Carroll College, Wakesha, Wis.	1850	.....	.....	3	..	70	30	0	40	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	..	Rev. John A. Savage, D. D., '51
Westminster College, Fulton, Mo.	1853	P. 30,000 P. F. 30,000	small one	3	2	100	50	0	..	30	15	0	0	0	0	1	10	1	Rev. Wm. L. Breckenridge, D. D., '54 Rev. S. J. Laws, '55.
Richmond College, Richmond, Mo.	1855	40,000 in subscrip'n.	0	..	..	....	....	0	..	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	..	Rev. J. L. Yantis, D. D.
Aranama College, Goliad, Texas.	1855	In progress.	.....	..	..	0	0	0	..	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	..	

Maryville College, Maryville, Tenn.	1820	30,000	4000	3	1	45	23	0	22	22	13	1	100	..	....	0	..	..	Rev. Isaac Anderson, D. D.
Austin College, Huntsville, Texas.	1853	45,000	.....	4	1	100	39	0	60	10	4	0	....	0	3	0	0	0	Rev. Daniel Baker, D. D.
Lagrange College, Lagrange, Tenn.	1855	40,000	.....	..	..	....	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	
Peoria University, Peoria, Ill.	1855	40,000 Pledged.	.....	..	..	....	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	
UNITARIAN.																			
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.	1638	942,266	1,000,000	32	9	700	339	5	0	33	..	..	16	..	8369	..	..	..	See Note 27.
BAPTIST.																			
28. *Brown University*, Providence, R. I.	1764	P.F. 193,000 P. 500,000	c28000 s. 7000	9	1	252	252	0	0	100	50	30	500	...	1837	1	12	9	Rev. James Manning, D. D., Rev. Jona. Maxcy, D. D., '92 to 1802, Rev. Asa Mercer, D. D., '02 to '26, Rev. Francis Wayland, D. D., '27.—
29. *Madison University*, Hamilton, Mad. co. N. Y.	1820	P. F. 69,907 P. 42,000	7000	8	3	216	143	0	57	162	147	13	1200	41	391	....	..	7	Stephen W. Taylor, L.L.D., only Pres.
30. *Waterville College*, Waterville, Me.	1820	70,000	12000	5	1	91	91	0	0	40	21	8	106	4	700	0	0	..	Rev. J. Chaplin, D. D., '22 to '33, Rev. R. Babcock, D.D., '33 to '36, Rev. R. E. Pattison, D.D., Rev. E. Fay, '41 to '43, Rev. D. N. Sheldon, D. D., '43 to '53, Rev. R. E. Pattison, D.D., fr. '51
31. *Columbian College*, Washington, D. C.	1821	162,000	5000	6	1	76	60	..	16	37	13	2	174	3	303	1	5	...	Rev. Wm. Staughton, D. D., Rev. Stephen Chapin, D. D., Rev. Joel S. Bacon, D. D., Rev. J. G. Binney, D. D.—
Georgetown College, Georgetown, Ky.	1829	90,000	6000	6	3	126	....	0	79	52	26	1	84	1	695	0	0	5	Rev. Joel S. Bacon, D. D., Rev. R. Giddings, Rev. H. Malcolm, D. D. Rev. J.C.Reynolds, Rev. D. R. Campbell, D. D.—
32. *Richmond College*, Richmond, Va.	1832	sub. 125000 s. 20,000	1200	5	0	140	100	0	40	72	20	0	141	7	494	1	12	..	Rev. Robert Ryland, D. D.
Denison University, Granville, Ohio.	1832	90,000	c 2000 s. 3000	4	1	110	37	1	73	40	15	4	*140	3	60	..	..	1150	Rev. John Pratt, A. M., Rev. Jonathan Going, D. D., Rev. Silas Bailey, D.D., Rev. J. Hall, D. D.

*Including partial course Students. †Hopefully converted in College.

Colleges and Universities.	When Founded.	Am't. of Property & productive fund.	Vols. in Library.	No. Professors.	No. of Tutors.	Whole No. Stud'ts	Under Graduates.	Resident Grad.	In U. S. or P. Dep	No. prof. Religion	No. Min. in view.	No. grad this year	No. entered Min.	No. on For. Mis.	No. Alumni.	Rev'l. during yr.	No. Converted.	No. Revl. pst. hist	Successive Presidents.
33. *Mercer University*, Penfield, Ga.	1833	147,000	3000	6	0	181	109	0	71	55	20	0	....	..	97	..	..	..	Rev. B. M. Sanders, Rev. Otis Smith, D. D., Rev. J. L. Dagg, D. D.
34. *Shurtliff College*, Upper Alton.	1835	75,000	2000	4	1	107	34	0	73	61	20	4	....	..	....	1	15	..	Rev. Adiel Sherwood, D.D., Rev. N. N. Wood, D. D.
Wake Forest College, Wake Forest, N. C.	1838	60,000	5500	5	1	110	50	0	50	40	17	5	48	1	58	1	5	..	Rev. Samuel Wait, D.D., Wm. Hooper, L. L. D., Rev. John B. White, Rev. Wm. M. Wingate, A. M.
Franklin College, Franklin, Ind.	1844	50,000	2000	4	1	100	40	0	60	40	15	2	....	..	....	1	15	..	Rev. Geo N. Chandler, A.M., Rev. Silas Bailey, D. D.
Howard College, Marion, Ala.	1845	125,000	dest'd. by fire.	5	1	79	43	..	55	28	10	1	20	0	40	0	5	..	Rev. S. S. Sherman, A.M., Rev. Henry Talbird, D. D.
Union University, Murfreesboro, Tenn.	1848	60,000	2500	6	3	235	135	..	100	60	16	3	25	3	60	1	15	..	Rev. J. H. Eaton, L. L. D.
35. *Bayler University*, Independence, Texas.	1845	40,000	600	5	1	110	78	0	41	...	4	1	3	0	1	0	0	..	Henry L. Graves, A.M., Rev. Rufus C. Burlison, A. M.
36. *University of Lewisburg*, Lewisburg, Pa.	1849	130,000	2800	4	1	137	70	0	63	68	4	4	19	0	41	1	12	3	Rev. Howard Malcolm, D. D.
Wm. Jewell College, Liberty, Mo.	1849	45,000	4000	4	1	140	6	0	..	12	8	3	0	0	8	1	7	..	Rev. R. S. Thomas, A. M.

37. *University of Rochester*, Rochester, N. Y.	1850	P. F. 120,000 P. 60,000	4629	8	0	137	137	6	9	98	64	11	88	5	84	0	3	1	Ira Harris, L. L. D., Chancellor, 1853, Rev M.B.Anderson, L.L.D., Pres.'53.
38. *Oregon College*, Oregon City.	1850	.....	.....	..	..	....	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	Rev. Geo. C. Chandler, A. M.
39. *Furman University*, Greenville S. C.	1852	about, 100,000	.....	4	0	230	....	..	..	....	20	..	....	..	....	2	30	..	Rev. James C. Furman, Ch'n of the Faculty.
40. *Mississippi College*, Clinton, Miss.	1831	80,000 sub. 15,000	150	3	2	128	33	0	95	47	8	0	....	..	....	1	25	..	Rev. D. Comfort, A. M., E. N. Elliot, L. L. D., Rev. Alex. Campbell, D. D., Rev. S. Colton, A.M., Rev. C. Parish, A. M., Rev. J. N. Urner, A. M.
Enon College, Sumner co. Tenn.	1851	.....	.....	..	..	....	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	Rev. O. J. Fiske, A. M.
41. *Kalamazoo College*, Kalamazoo Mich.	1854	B. 10,000 P. F. 20,000	1000	5	0	31	31	0	112	50	25	6	6	0	6	1	8	2	Rev. J. A. B. Stone, D. D.
42. *New Hampton Lit. and Theo. Institution—Lit. Dep.*, Fairfax, Vt.	1826	30,000	1500	4	1	308	0	0	308	....	30	0	202	4	6354	1	40	..	Rev. Benjamin Farnsworth, D.D., Rev. Eli B. Smith, D. D.
Reformers or Disciples.																			
43. *Bethany College*, Bethany, Va.	1841	105,000	2500	5	4	125	107	0	18	65	15	7	25	0	165	1	15	..	Rev. Alexander Campbell, D. D., founder, and only President.
Church of Christ.																			
Franklin College, Nashville, Tenn.	1845	30,000	3000	3	1	120	22	0	118	30	20	6	....	..	45	1	25	..	Tolbert Fanning.

* Home College Graduates.

Colleges and Universities.	When Founded.	Am't of Property & productive fund	Vols. in Library.	No. Professors.	No. of Tutors.	No. Students.	Under Graduates.	Resident Grad.	In G. S. or P. Dep.	No. prof. Religion.	No. Min. in view.	No. grad this year	No. ent. the Min.	No. on For. Mis.	No. Alumni.	Rec'd. during yr.	No. Converted.	No. Revl. pst. hist.	Successive Presidents
Methodist.																			
44. *Dickinson College,* Carlisle, Pa.	1783	$100,000	c. 6000 s 13985	6	2	178	130	0	67	100	..	4	189	..	737	1	11	..	Rev. C. Nisbit, S. T. D., Rev. R. Davidson, S.T.D. Rev. J. Atwater, S.T.D. Rev. J. McKnight, S.T. D., Rev. J. M Mason, S.T.D., Rev. Wm. Neil, S.T.D. Rev. S. B. How, S. T. D., Rev. J. P. Durbin, S.T.D., Rev. R. Emory, S.T.D.
45. *Allegany College,* Meadville, Pa.	1817	100,000	7500	5	3	278	94	0	184	166	20	4	52	2	293	1	6	..	Rev. Timothy Alden, D. D., Rev. Martin Ruter, D.D., Rev. Homer J. Clark, D.D., Rev. John Barker, D.D.
46. *Wesleyan University,* Middletown, Ct.	1831	P. 70,000 P. F. 50,000	c. 7000 s. 6000	4	2	117	117	0	...	82	30	12	180	..	526	0	3	..	Rev. W. Fiske, D.D., 7 years, Rev. N. Bangs, D.D., Rev. Stephen Olin, D. D. D., 8, Rev. W. Smith. ——
47. *McKendric College,* Lebanon, Ill.	1835	50,000	5000	4	2	244	*82	..	162	61	10	..	30	..	110	1	20	18	Rev. J. C. Finley, Rev. J. M. Merrill, Rev. E. Wentworth, Rev. A. C. Cumming, Rev. Peter Aker, D.D.
48. *Ohio Wesleyan University,* Delaware, Ohio.	1844	150,800	4000	5	3	496	106	3	387	275	70	10	61	..	....	1	47	..	Rev. Edward Thompson, D. D.
Indiana Asbury University, Greencastle, Ind.	1837	160,000	10,000	9	2	337	79	0	258	133	16	12	...	..	...	1	..	..	Rev. Mathew Simpson, D. D., Rev. L. U. Berry, D. D.
49. *Genesee College,* Lima, Liv. co. N.Y.	1849	P. 146,099 P. F. 116,400	1785	6	0	82	82	0	0	60	15	0	2	0	12	1	16	5	Rev. Benjamin Tefts, D.D., L.L. D, Rev. Joseph Cummings, D. D.
Lawrence University Appleton, Wis.	....	.....	.....	..	..	....	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	.....	..	..	..	

*25 In Grammar School.

†46 Scientific Course.

†*Illinois Wes. University,* Bloomington, Ill.																			
†*University of the Pacific,* Santa Clara, Cal.	....	.....	.....	..	..	....	....	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	Rev. M. C. Briggs, M. A.
Methodist—South.																			
50. *Randolph and Macon Coll.,* Mecklenburg co. Va.	1832	$120,000	6000	7	1	130	90	0	40	50	10	0	20	0	209	1	20	..	Rev. H. Olin, D.D., L.C. Garland, L.L.D. Rev. W. N. Smith, D. D.
La Grange College, Florance, Ala.	1830	.....	3000	5	0	75	2	0	35	12	2	0	...	0	157	..	..	..	Rev. R. Paine, Rev. E. Wadsworth, D.D. Rev. James W. Hardy, Rev. R. H. Rivers, D. D., Rev. Felix Johnson.
51. *Emory College,* Oxford, Ga.	1837	50,000	3000	7	0	219	163	1	56	80	12	3	67	..	211	1	20	15	Rev. J. A. Few, D. D., L. L. D., Rev. A. B. Longstreet, D.D., L.L.D., Rev. G. T. Pierce, D. D., Rev. A. Means, D.D.
52. *Emory and Henry,* Washington co. Va.	1838	70,000	c. 4000 s. 6000	4	3	215	72	1	142	25	1	0	40	..	426 *848	..	..	..	Rev Charles Collins, A.M., Rev. Ephraim E. Wiley, A. M.
53. *Centenary,* Jackson, La.	1845	80,000	4000	8	2	230	....	..	123	63	4	..	6	0	167	1	35	..	Rev. D. O. Shattuck, D.D., L. L. D., Rev. A. B. Longstreet, L.L. D., Rev. R. H. Rivers, D. D, Rev. J. C. Miller.
†*St. Charles College,* St. Charles.	1837	.....	900	4	0	20	20	0	..	....	..	..	21	..	17	..	..	..	
Protestant Episcopal.																			
54. *William and Mary,* Williamsburg, Va.	1693	160,000	5500	6	0	82	82	0	..	....	..	..	....	..	3000	..	..	..	Rev. James Blair, D. D., Pres. held his office 50 years; Benj. —— Ewell, L. L. D. present incumbent.
55. *Columbia College,* New York City.	1754	1,000,000	16,500	6	0	143	143	..	..	....	..	..	....	..	200	..	1421	..	..	Rev. Samuel Johnson, '54 to '63, Rev. M. Cooper, '63 to '75, Rev. Benjamin Moore, '75 to '76, under new charter; Wm. Sam'l Johnson, L. L.D. '87 to 1800, Rev. Chas. Wharton, D. D., 1800 to '01, Rt. Rev. Benj. Moore, D.D., '01 to '11, Rev. Wm. Harris, '11 to '29, William A. Duer, L.L.D., '29 to '42, Nathan V. Moore, L. L.D., '42 to '42, Charles King, L.L.D., '49—

* Preparatory Department.

Colleges and Universities.	When Founded.	Am't of Property & productive fund	Vols. in Library.	No. Professors.	No. of Tutors.	No. Students.	Under Graduates.	Resident Grad. In G. S. or P. Dep.	No. prof. Religion.	No. Min. in view.	No. grad this year	No. entered Min.	No. on For. Mis.	No. Alumni.	Rev'l. during y'r.	No. Converted.	No. Revl. pst. hist.	Successive Presidents.
65. *Masonic College,* Lexington, Lafayette co. Mo.	1831	P. 30,000 P. F. 50,000	800	4	0	105	31	0 74	12	....	....	....	....	16	....	....	....	Rev. J. W. Smith, A. M., Rev. Adiel Sherwood, D D., Rev C G. McPherson, A.M., Rev. F. L. R. Shaver, A.M., Rev. W T. Davis, A. M.
†*Shelby College,* Shelbyville, Ky.	1841	....	300	6	0	44	44	0	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	A. Guenin, P. D.
66. *Tusculum Colllge,* Greenville, Tenn.	1835 ch'd. 1842	8000	1000	3	0	74	74	0	26	....	....	27	..	26	1	5	..	
†*St. Vincent College,* Cape Gerardeau, Mo.	1843	....	5,500	10	0	3	3	0	....	....	....	7	..	85	....	....	....	Rev. R. Heneesy.
†*Fayette College,* Fayette, Mo.	....	....	.....	2	0	75	75	0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Archibald Peterson, A. M.
†*St. Mary's College,* Wilmington, Del.	1847	....	4000	11	0	100	100	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	....	....	Rev R. Paine, Rev. Ewd. Wadsworth, D. D., Rev. J. W. Hardy, Rev. R. H. Rivers, D.D., Rev. P. Kelley.
†*Virginia Military School,* Lexington, Va.	1839	....	.....	10	0	125	125	....	....	....	....	....	....	240	....	....	....	Col. F. H. Smith, Superintendant,
†*Louisiana College,* St. James, La.	....	....	3000	8	0	32	32	0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Prof. Dufau, President
Milwaukee University, Milwaukee, Wis.	....	....	.....	..	0	....	....	..	....	..	..	....	..	....	....	....	....	

Colleges and Universities.	When Founded.	Am't. of Property & productive fund	Vols. in Library.	No. Professors.	No. of Tutors.	Whole No. Stud'ts	Under Graduate	Resident Grad. In G. S. or P. Dep	No. prof. Religion	No. Min. in view.	No. grad this year	No. entered Min.	No. on For. Mis.	No. Alumni.	Rev'l. during yr.	No. Converted.	No. Revl. pst. hist	Successive Presidents.
Madison College, Sharon, Miss.	....	....	.....	..	..	56	56	0	....	....	....	....	..	14	....	....	....	Rev, T, C Thornton, D, D,,
Paducah College, Paducah, Ky.	1852	....	.....	..	..	140	140	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	Rev, M, H, Fisk, A, M,
Central College, Mc Gawville, N. Y.	1849	....	.....	5		46	46	....	180	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	Leonard G. Calkins, A. M.

Collegiate Department of N. Y. Free Academy, New York City. } Organized in 1854 as an extended course of the Free Academy; 21 Seniors, 33 Juniors, 45 Sophmores, 96 Freshmen, and 21 Resident Graduates. Introductory Class in the Academy 395; 14 Professors and 7 Tutors. Horace Webster, L. L. D, President. The Annual Income is $37,506 09; Professors salaries $33,741 27; Incidental Expenses $3,764 82. Library, 4600 vols. and 10,000 vols. of Text and Ref. Books.

NOTE.—The Tables of Medical and Law Schools, on page 85, was taken entirely from the American Almanac, for the reliability of which the author has no responsibility.

SUMMARY OF COLLEGES.—TABLE VII.

Denominations.	No. Institutions.	No. Professors.	No. Tutors.	No. Students.	Under Graduates.	Res. Graduates.	Grammar Schools.	Professors of Religion.	Ministers in View.	No. of the No. in Grad. this Y'r.	Whole No. entered Min.*	No. gone on Foreign Mis.	Whole No. of Alumni.	Revival past Year.	No. Converts.	No. Revival in past history.
CONGREGATIONAL,	9	85	17	2060	1666	1	921	1523	327	62	4315	176	17,368	5	74	63
PRESBYTERIAN,	33	135	33	3828	2523	4	1151	1199	497	134	3663	82	14,217	10	176	40
UNITARIAN,	1	32	9	710	339	5	0	33	..	..	1673	..	8,369	..	..	..
BAPTIST,	22	110	23	3044	1419	7	1329	1022	589	98	4636	75	5,419	13	209	36
REFORMERS OR DISCIPLES,	1	5	5	125	107	0	18	65	15	7	25	0	165	1	15	..
CHURCH OF CHRIST,	1	3	1	120	22	0	118	30	20	6	..	..	45	1	25	..
METHODIST EPISCOPAL, NORTH,	10	39	14	1732	690	3	1058	777	185	42	514	2	1 678	6	103	23
" " SOUTH,	6	35	6	889	347	2	396	197	29	3	154	..	1,127	3	75	15
EPISCOPALIAN,	8	41	10	769	583	0	271	66	48	6	472	4	5,153	..	..	..
DUTCH REFORMED,	1	6	0	144	109	0	35	40	30	4	511	7	1,421	0	4	..
GERMAN REFORMED,	1	6	0	72	55	0	..	30	25	10	80	..	200	0	0	..
LUTHERAN,	3	12	5	225	122	2	320	206	90	15	178	3	232	1	12	12
ASSOCIATE AND ASSO REFORMED,	1	5	0	75	38	..	37	..	..	..	85	..	188	..	..	..
NEW JERUSALEM,	1	5	2	115	20	0	95	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
UNIVERSALIST,	1	5	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ROMAN CATHOLIC,	11	126	0	1135	36	0	147	..	..	..	11	..	1,109	..	..	..
STATE INSTITUTIONS,	14	103	18	2508	1840	1	415	335	72	3	313	2	8,880	4	59	..
DENOMINATIONAL CHARACTER NOT KNOWN,	20	103	0	1176	1165	2	253	38	0	0	107	0	1,819	1	5	..
	154	916	143	18,759	11,111	27	6564	5581	1927	390	16,817	351	67,631	45	757	189

* In the above Summary, there are enumerated 7 Institutions, from which no Reports at all have been received. In the list of College Professors, 16. Of Tutors, 17. Of Students 13. U. Graduates. 29. Grammar or Preparatory School. 39. And of the list of Professors of Religion, 83 only have reported. Of that having Ministry in view, 80. Of this Class graduating last year, 73. Of whole number who have entered the Ministry, 77. Of those who have gone on for Miss., 50. Revivals past year, 75. And of the list of Revivals in past history, only 26 Colleges have reported.

TABLE VIII.

Annual Average of Graduates and Matriculated Students, College Expenses, Time of Commencements, &c.

COLLEGES.	Annual Average of Graduates.	Of Matriculated Students.	College Expenses. Tuition.	College Expenses. Incidentals	COMMENCEMENTS.
University of Virginia,	154	718	$55	$11 00	29th June, ex. it be Sun.
Union College, N. Y.	53		57	11 00	4th Wednesday in July.
Dartmouth, N. H.	47	165	27	13 00	Last Wednesday in July.
Yale, Ct.	46		39	21 00	Last Thursday in July.
Harvard University, Mass.	40		75	15	3d Wednesday in July.
College of Newberry, N. J.	38		50	28 14	Last Wednesday in June.
Amherst, Mass.	32	54	30	15 00	2d Thursday in August.
South Carolina College,	27		50	20 00	1st Monday in Dec.
Hamilton College, N. Y.	26		30	13 00	4th Wednesday in July.
Jefferson, Pa.	25		18		1st Wednesday in Aug.
Emory & Henry, Va.	25		35	3 75	1st Wednesday in June.
Waterville, Me.	23	35	31	10 00	2d Wednesday in Aug.
Williams, Mass.	23		30	9 00	5th Wednesday in July.
Wesleyan University, Ct.	22		33	14 25	1st Wednesday in Aug.
Georgetown, Ky.			40	5 00	Last Thursday in June.
Brown University, R. I.	20	26	40	23 00	1st Wednesday in Sep.
William & Mary, Va.			60	12 25	4th of July.
Madison University, N. Y.			30	13 00	3d Wednesday in Aug.
Bowdoin, Me.			24	23 00	1st Wednesday in Aug.
Univ'ty of Rochester, N. Y.	17	20	30	7 50	2d Wednesday in July.
Miami University, O.			30	6 00	Last Thursday in June.
Middlebury, Vt.	17		27	13 00	2d Wednesday in Aug.
Rutgers, N. J.			55	6 25	4th Wednesday in July.
University of N. Carolina,	16		50	11 01	1st Thursday in June.
Centre College, Ky.			30	3 00	3d Thursday in Sept.
Columbian College, D. C.	14		90	2 00	3d Wednesday in July.
Washington, Va.			40	14 00	3d of July.
Bethany, Va.	13		50		4th of July.
Cumberland, Tenn.	12		22	55	Last Thursday of June.
Emory, Va.	12		50	3 01	Wed. after 3d Mon. in July
Richmond, Va.		113	50	1 00	1st of July.
Lafayette, Pa.	11		40	10 50	Last Wednesday in July.
University of Alabama,			52	1 00	Th. after 2d Mon. in July.
Ohio,		53	15	7 00	4th Wednesday in Aug.
University of Vermont,					1st Wednesday in Aug.
University of Miss.					2d Thursday in July.
Centenary, La.				11 00	Last Wednesday in July.
Davidson College, N. C.			50	3 00	4th Thursday in June.
Oglethorpe, Ga.			36	10 00	Wed. after 3d Mon. July.
Columbia, D. C.			40	20 00	Last Wednesday in June.
University of Nashville, Tenn.			50	6 50	3d Wednesday in July.
Transylvania, Ky.			75		Last Thursday in June.
Randolph and Macon, Va.				5 00	1st Thursday in June.
Pennsylvania, Pa.			50		3d Thursday in Sep.
Hanover College, In.			34		1st Wednesday in Aug.
			30		

Union University, Tenn...	8¾		$52 50		4th of July.
Marietta, Ohio..... ...	8		25	$13 00	Last Thursday in July.
Oakland, Claiborne co. Miss.	7¾				1st Thursday in April.
Dickinson, Pa.	7½		12 50	14 00	2d Thursday in July.
Allegany, Pa.....	7½			8 00	1st Wednesday in July.
Western Reserve, Ohio....	7½		30	15 20	2d Thursday in July.
University of Lewisburg, P.	7		30	14 50	13th of Aug., 9 A. M.
University of Michigan....	7		Free.	9 00	4th Wednesday in June.
St. Vincent.....	7			9 00	Last Thursday in July.
Hobart Free College, N. Y.	6¾		Free.		3d Thursday in July.
Kenyon College, Ohio.....	6½		30	12 00	1st Wednesday in Aug.
Indiana University, Ind..	6		24		1st Wednesday in Aug.
Franklin, Ohio.....	6		24	1 00	Last Wednesday in Sep.
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	6		16	8 00	20th of June.
Missouri University, Mo...	6		20	1 00	4th of July.
La Grange, Ala.....	6		50	2 00	2d Wednesday in July.
McKendrie, Ill.	5½		24	15 50	1st Wednesday in July.
Illinois College, Ill.....	5¼		20	6 00	2d Thursday in July.
Knox, Ill	5		20	8 00	4th Thursday in June.
Trinity, Ct.....	5		39	25 50	3d Thursday in July.
Wabash, Ind	4½		37 50	15 00	Th. nearest 25th July.
Delaware, Del.....	4½		30	3 00	3d Wednesday in July.
Mercer University, Ga...	4½		40	3 00	Last Wednesday in July.
Franklin, Tenn.....	4½		50	3 00	July 4th.
Howard, Ala.....	4		50	25 00	Last Thursday in June.
Wake Forest, N. C.	3½		45	10 00	2d Thursday in June.
East Tennesee, Tenn.	3½		40	11 00	1st Wednesday in July.
College of St. James, Md..	3¾				Last Thursday in July.
Jackson, Tenn.....	3¾		21	3 50	24th of June.
Ohio University, Ohio.....	3¼		30	4 50	1st Wednesday in Aug.
Denison University, Ohio.	3		28	8 00	Last Thursday in June.
Genesee College, N. Y	2		25 50	2 00	3d Thursday in July.
Beloit, Ill.	2		30	4 50	2d Wednesday in July.
Tusculum.....	2				Last Thursday in Sep.
Washington, Tenn.....	2				3d Thursday in July.
St. John's, Md.....	2½		45		1st Wednesday in Aug.
Wittenberg, Ohio	2		26	7 50	3d Thursday in July.
Wm Jewell, Mo....	1		30	1 50	1st Monday in Sep.
St. Charles	1				2d Thursday in Aug.
Masonic, Mo	¾		30	2 00	4th Thursday in June.
Washington College, Pa...			30	2 00	3d Wednesday in June.
Maryville, Tenn.			50	2 00	Last Wednesday in July.
Shurtliff, Ill.....			24	10 50	4th Thursday in June.
Furman University, S. C.			42	2 00	Th. before 4th Sat. July.
Mississippi College, Miss.			50	2 00	2d in July.
Ohio Wesleyan University.			30	16 60	2d Wednesday in June.
Indiana Asbury Univ., Ind.			24	3 00	3d Thursday in July.
Norwich University, Vt...			28	9 91	14th August.
Franklin and Marshall, Pa.			26	6 00	Last Wednesday in July.
Urbana, University, O.....			30		19th June.
Washington, Md.....			40		15th August.
Franklin, Ga.....			50		1st Wednesday in Aug.
University of Penn, Pa...			75		3d July, if Saturday or Sunday, Friday before.
College of Charleston, S. C.			80		Last Tuesday in March.
Austin College, Texas.....			50	6 75	Last Wednesday in June.
St. Louis University, R. C.					July 15th.
New Hampton.....			19 25		
Hartwick Theo. & Cl., N. Y.			18		

TABLE IX.

Showing the order of time in which our American Colleges have been founded.

SEVENTEENTH CENTURY.

1. Harvard University,.....1638
2. William and Mary College, ...1693—2

EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.

3. Yale College, ...1700
4. College of New Jersey,.....1746
5. Columbia College, N. Y.,.....1754
6. University of Pennsylvania, Nov. 20,.....1755
7. Brown University, ...1764
8. Dartmouth College, ...1769
9. Rutgers College,.....1770
10. Washington College, Va., ...1776
11. Washington College, Md.,.....1783
12. Hampden and Sydney, Va.. 1783
13. Dickinson College, Pa.,.....1783
14. St. John's College, Md.,.....1784
15. Charleston College, S. C.,.....1785
16. Franklin " Ga., ...1785
17. University of N. C., ...1789
18. Georgetown, D. C., (R. C.).....1792
19. East Tennessee, Tenn., ...1792
19. Williams College, Mass.,.....1793
20. Bowdoin College, Me.,.....1794
21. Union College, N. Y.,.....1795
22. Washington College, Tenn.,.....1795
23. Transylvania, Ky.,.....1798—22

NINETEENTH CENTURY.

24. University of Vermont, ...1800
25. Middlebury College, Vt., ...1800
26. South Carolina College, S. C.,.....1801
27. Jefferson College, Pa.,.....1802
28. Ohio University, Ohio,.....1804
29 St. Mary's College, Md.,.....1805
30. Washington College, Pa.,.....1806
31. University of Nashville, Tenn.,.....1806
32. East Tennessee University, Tenn.,.....1807
33. Miami University, Ohio,.....1809
34. Hamilton College, N. Y.,.....1812
35. Allegany College, Pa.,.....1817
36. St. Joseph's College, Ky.,.....1819
37. University of Virginia, Va.,.....1819

38. Centre College, Ky.,.....1819
39. Waterville College, Me.,.....1820
40. Maryville College, Tenn.,.....1820
41. Madison University, N. Y.,.....1820 }
College course established,.....1833 }
42. Amherst College, Mass.,.....1821
43. Columbian College, D. C.,.....1821
44. Trinity College, Ct.,.....1824
45. Franklin " Ohio,.....1824
46. Hobart Free College N. Y.,.....1825
47. Western Reserve College, Ohio,.....1826
48. Kenyon College, Ohio,.....1826
49. Lafayette College, Pa.,.....1826
50. Georgetown College, Ky.,.....1829
51. Indiana University, Ind.,.....1830
52. Oakland College, Miss.,.....1830
53. Mount St. Mary's College, Md.,.....1830
54. Illinois College, Ill.,.....1830
55. La Grange College, Ala.,.....1830
56. Spring Hill College, Ala.,.....1830
57. University of New York, N. Y.,.....1831
58. University of Alabama, Ala.,.....1831
59. Wesleyan University, Ct.,.....1831
60. Mississippi College, Miss.,.....1831 }
Reorganized,.....1851 }
61. Masonic College, Mo.,.....1831
62. Pennsylvania College, Pa.,.....1832
63. Randolph & Macon, Va.,.....1832
64. Dennison University, Ohio,.....1832
65. Hanover College, Ind.,.....1832
66. Richmond College, Va.,.....1832 }
Chartered,.....184 }
67. University of St. Louis, Mo.,.....1832
68. Wabash College, Ind.,.....1833
69. Jackson College Tenn.,.....1833
70. Oberlin College, Ohio,.....1833
71. Delaware College, Del.,.....1833
72. Mercer University, Ga.,.....1833 }
Chartered,.....18 8 }
73. Norwich University, Vt.,.....1834
74. Shurtliff College, Ill.,.....1834
75 Marshall College, Pa.,.....1835
76. Marietta College, Ohio,.....1835
77. McKendree College, Ill.,.....1835
78. Knox College, Ill.,.....1836
79. Indiana Asbury University, Ind.,.....1837
80. Emory College, Ga.,.....1837
81. University of Michigan, Mich.,.....1837
82. S Charles College, Mo.,.....1838
83. Davidson College, N. C.,.....1838
84. Wake Forest College, N. C.,.....1838
85. Oglethorp " Ga.,.....1838
86. Emory and Henry College, Ga.,.....1838
87. St. Peter and St. Paul, La.,.....1838
88. Franklin College, La.,.....1839
89. Virginia Military Institute, Va.,.....1839
90. St. Philips College, Michigan,.....1839
91. Missouri University, Mo.,.....839
92. St. John's College, Fordham N. Y.,.....1840
93. St. Xavier College, Ohio,.....1841
94. Shelby College, Ky.,.....1841

95. Bethany College, Va.,.....1841
96. St. James' College, Ky.,.....1843
97. Tusculum College, Tenn.,.....1842
98. Holy Cross " Mass.,.....1843
99. St. Vincent " Mo.,.....1843
100. University of Mississippi, Miss.,.....1844
101. Cumberland University, Tenn.,.....1844
102. Ohio Wesleyan University, Ohio,.....1844
103. Franklin College, Ind.,.....1844
104. Howard " Ala.,.....1845
105. Centenary " La.,.....1845
106. Franklin " Tenn.,.....1845
107. Wittenberg " Ohio,.....1845
108. Baylor University, Texas,.....1845
109. Kentucky Military Institute, Ky.,.....1846
110. Bel it College, Ill.,.....1847
111. St. Mary's College, Del.,.....1847
112. Des. Moines " Iowa,.....1847
113. Union University, Tenn.,.....1848
114. Wisconsin University, Wis.,.....1848
115. University at Lewisburg, Pa.,.....1849
116. University of Louisiana, La.,.....1849
117. Genesee College, N. Y.,.....1849
118. McDonough College, Ill.,.....1849
119. Wm. Jewell " Mo.,.....1849
120. University of Rochester, N. Y.,.....1850
121. Urbana University, Ohio,.....1850
122. Carroll College, Wis.,.....1850
123. Oregon " Oregon,.....1850
124. Enon " Ten.,.....1851
125. Furman University, S. C.,.....1852
126. Paducah College, Ky.,.....852
127. Franklin and Marshall, Pa., Consolodated,.....1852
128. Alexander College, Iowa,.....1853
129. Westminister College, Mo.,.....1853
130. Austin " Texas,.....1853
131. Kalamazoo " Mich.,.....1854
132. Richmond " Mo.,.....1855
133. Aranama " Texas,.....1855
134. LaGrange " Tenn.,.....1853
135. Tufts " Mass.,.....1855
136. Peoria University, Ill.,.....1855
137. Louisiana College, La.,.....
138. Milwaukee University, Wis.,.....
139. Madison College, Miss.,.....
140. Lawrence University, Wis.,.....
141. Illinoise Wesleyan University, Ill.,.....
142. University of the Pacific, Col.,.....
153. Central College, N. Y.,.....1849-131

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES.

CONGREGATIONAL.

1. This venerable seat of learning, (the third in the order of time in this country,) orginated, as most of our higher Institutions have, in a truly christian desire for the greater usefulness of the Ministry. "Ten Ministers acting by general consent, for the Ministry and Churches of Connecticut Colony, held a Meeting at New Haven, for the purpose of founding a Collegiate School." At a subsequent meeting at Branford, they solemnly ratified their purpose in this significant and practical form, each presenting a number of books said, "*I give these Books for the founding of a College in this Colony.*" Thus, in human feebleness, but in faith and prayer, was founded an *Institution*, which has wielded perhaps, as mighty an intellectual and moral influence upon this land as any other ever established in the *new world.* A large body of the most distinguished ministers, and of other professions in New England and our country, as also not a few of our most eminent statesmen, have gone out from its walls.

The early history of Yale, was one of severe struggles and conflicts. But poorly endowed, its able instructors endured many privations, and from the inability of the corporation to provide a professorial corps adequate to the increasing number and demands of students, they were often greatly overtasked. The first Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, was appointed in 1770, 70 years after it was established, and resigned in '81, and owing to the impoverished state of the College, the office lay vacant for three years. It was then filled, only by annual appointment. The Rev. Dr. Dwight, by his weight of character and earnest christian devotion, may be said to have given it the most important impulse it had ever received. From this date, the religious element became more distinctly marked, and to his truly

evangelical labors may be traced most of those extensive revivals, which for many years so signally characterized this Institution. Some of the ablest and most useful Ministers which have ever blessed this land, were the fruits of these gracious outpourings.

In one of them, there were brought into the Christian Ministry, a number of young men whose united labors, it has been estimated, had resulted in the hopeful conversion of 50,000 souls. It has been a remarkable characteristic of Yale, and the secret of its wonderful success, that from the first, the great body of its faculty have been *strong* and *true men*, whose very being seemed identified with the character and interests of the College, and whose chief inspiration seemed to be a love for sound learning. Perhaps in no Institution has there ever been witnessed more permanency in the department of instruction. The whole number of professors for 153 years, has been only 53—present number, 27—249 tutors—present number 7. The annual average of Graduates, has been 46⅔. Of their $380,000 of Invested Funds, their Report says, "A considerably large part is confined by the donors to specific objects," such as various grades of scholarships, the large proportion for those preparing for the Ministry.

Successive Presidents.—Rev. Abraham Pierson, 1701 to 1707; Rev. Timothy Cutler, D. D., '19 to '22; Rev. E. Williams, '24 to '39; Rev. Thomas Clapp, '39 to '66; Rev. Naphtali Dagget, D. D., '66 to '77; Rev. Ezra Stiles, D. D., L. L. D., '77 to '95; Rev. Timothy Dwight, D. D., L. L. D., 1795 to 1817; Rev. Jeremiah Day, D. D., L. L. D., 1817 to 1846; Rev. T. Dwight Woolsey, D. D., L. L. D., 1846.

2. No materials were furnished by which any reliable sketch of this important Institution could be given.

The high standing of its Presidents and many of its Professors, as well as the large number of its Alumni, would lead us to place it in the first class of American Colleges.

3. This was the first College established in Maine, and it has always maintained a respectable rank for sound learning and thorough intellectual discipline. The annual average of its Alumni, 18.

4. Williams, the 5th in point of time in New England, was established, chiefly by the Congregational Churches of Northern Mass., as a Christian College, for the higher education of their sons, and specially, for those looking forward to the Christian Ministry. It is located in one of the finest grazing Counties of the State, and in the midst of an

intelligent and enterprizing population. It has had a succession of able Presidents and Professors, and has always held a deservedly high rank for its thorough intellectual and moral training. About ⅓ of its Students have entered the Ministry.

6. This College, established the same year with the University of Vermont, has contributed largely, in proportion to the number of its Students, to the force of the Christian Ministry, both at home and abroad, nearly ⅓ of its whole number have entered this sacred calling. The amount of College expense per annum, including Board, is put down at only $100.

7. Few Institutions in this country have been more signally blessed with the outpouring of the Spirit, than this efficient off-shoot of old Williams. There have been 11 extensive revivals; besides almost annually, seasons of gracious influence. No class has ever graduated without having passed through a precious work of grace. It has always been favored with an able corps of instructors, and ranks with the most efficient and practical of New England Colleges. Its regular Alumni is put down at 1094, but it has received 1854 different Students. Annual average of the former 32, of the latter 54½.

8. For some years past, this Institution has been somewhat depressed in its College Classes. Annual average of Alumni, 7. The Theological Department has been discontinued. Their Medical Department is quite prosperous. Average number of Students for 9 years, 192.—Graduates, 61. They have also an Agricultural Department.

9. The general character and plan of this Institution, has been somewhat unique. In its religious affinities, it has always had the strongly marked type of its present able President, Rev. Dr. Finney, so distinguished both in this country and in England, as a revivalist. The Anti-Slavery element has too, always been strongly developed. It has been peculiarly distinguished for its extensive revivals. Their Report says, "No year has passed without more of less marked outpourings of the Spirit, and but few weeks during term time, but what more or less have professed conversion."

It was established as a Manual Labor School, and to some extent is now conducted upon that principle, tho' greatly modified. "Financially as regards the Institution, (they say,) it has been only cost without return." There are three Departments, *Preparatory*, *Collegiate*, and *Theological*. It embraces both sex. 117 Ladies' have graduated from the College course. In 1853, there had been 5,473 different Students, 3,310 Young Men, and 2,163 Ladies. Of the whole number as seen in the table, only 238 have graduated from the Collegiate, and 143 from the Theological Department. Annual average in Preparatory, 231; Collegiate, 10¾; Theological, 6¼.

PRESBYTERIAN.

10. This College, which has occupied so important a position in the history of higher education in this country, was established in the conviction on the part of its enlightened founders, that the true conception of intellectual development, and the only principle which could secure the permanent prosperity and usefulness of such Institutions, was in their "*union of true religion with sound learning.*" The Rev. Jonathan Dickinson, and Governor Belcher were chiefly instrumental in its origin. The latter liberally applied his own means, and through his personal influence, secured generous contributions from the mother country. It was first chartered in 1846, and the charter enlarged in 1748.

For a long time it was compelled to struggle with serious financial embarrassment. For several years during the Revolutionary War, the course of study was broken up, and its students dispersed. In 1783 Congress held its deliberations within its walls.

Its sources of income have always been derived almost exclusively from the personal contributions and bequests of its immediate friends. Though contributing so largely to the elevation and essential prosperity of the States, it has never received, to any considerable extent, the patronage of its material support. Few Institutions have been more singularly favored with the succession of *eminent men* to its *presidential chairs* or with more distinguished scholars in its corps of Instruction. This has doubtless been the secret of its stability and success. Among its Alumni have been numbered some of our most distinguished Ministers and able Statesmen.

11. Washington College was established by the Presbytery of Hanover, then embracing all the Presbyterians of Virginia, under the name of Liberty Hall Academy. In 1796 it received the name of its *illustrious benefactor*, General Washington, whose munificent donation has proved the principal source of its permanent revenue.

12. Union College, the second in the order of time in the State of New York, has furnished an important page in the history of American Colleges.

With one exception, it has sent out the largest annual average of Students from its walls of any like Institution in our country, being 53 of regular graduates, and 71¾ of the whole number received.

During *fifty-one* of *the sixty years* of its eventful history, its present distinguished and venerable President, Dr. Nott, has presided over its interests, and given the best energies of his vigorous mind to promote its prosperity. And when the weight of *four* score years began to admonish his near release, as the closing act of his life's labors, he secured by *will*, for its future support and enlargement, the munificent sum of $600,000. Besides this amount, and the $178,080,04 referred to in the table, they have the College Buildings, Library and other property contained in them with their extended grounds to which they have affixed no pecuniary value. It has been a singular feature in this College, that they have seldom had much of a freshman class, depending mainly upon the increase of the higher classes.

13. This Institution, though not chartered as a College, until 1802, had its origin far back of that period, and soon after the settlement of the country. It commenced as a Latin School in a log cabin, and was the first Literary Institution west of the mountains. In 1790, a comfortable stone building was erected. The Institution took the name of Cannonsburg Academy, and respectable Professors were appointed in the various departments of Literature. Here it is said many of the most distinguished men in the western country received their education, and may be ranked among the Alumni of the Institution, although their names do not appear among the graduates under the College Charter.

14. This College has recently been placed under the special direction of the Pres. Synod of Wheeling, Pa., and a strong effort is in progress to add some $40,000 to their productive endowment.

15. Miami University is situated in Butler Co., 37 miles from Cincinnati, in a rich and populous portion of Ohio, and has already exerted a strong intellectual and moral influence upon the State. We notice with pleasure that the Hebrew Scriptures occupies an important place in their course of instructions. The Report says, "the arrangements

of this Institution eminently consult both the economical and moral habits of the Students." It has been largely aided by the State.

17. This College is under the special direction and patronage of the Presbyterian Synod of Kentucky. "In their early history, (their Report says,) the large proportion of their Students, (varying from 50 to 110,) were pursuing only a partial and irregular course. The whole number now ranges from 180 to 220, and a much larger proportion are pursuing the full course. The graduates for the first twelve years up to 1835, amounted to only 55. The number has now reached 462. Upwards of 1600 have been connected with the Institution."

"The moral and religious culture of the youth, under their care, have always been regarded by the officers of the College as their most important object. * * * * * * The College has been remarkable, for many years for the moral and religious habits of its Students, and for the rare occurrence of such disorders as are frequent in many Institutions. One of the most striking and advantageous peculiarities is, that the students, instead of lodging in the College Buildings and boarding at a common table, lodge and board in private families."

18. La Fayette College is also under the especial patronage of the O. S. Presbyterians. In the Report of the Board of Visitors, they say, as it respects the ability and fidelity of its Professors, the number and promise of its Students, and the number of pious young men having the ministry in view, it is in a flourishing condition.

19. This Institution is under the special care of the Board of Education of the Old School Presbyterian Church. Vigorous measures are in progress to secure an ample endowment, and to increase largely its facilities for usefulness. Among the Alumni are 23 Ministers, 30 Lawyers. 12 Physicians, and 23 Planters.

20. This College is controlled by a Board of Trustees; one half appointed by the Board itself, and the other half by the Synod of Indiana. All its officers are ministers, or members of the Presbyterian Church.

21. "This Institution owes its origin to the counsels of five Home Missionaries, who early selected the upper Wabash as their field of labor. A preparatory School was established in 1833." The first College Class of *two*, graduated in 1838. The same year their College Buildings with their Library of 3500 Vols. was destroyed by fire.

About 1300 young men have here received more or less instruction. Sixteen Classes have been graduated, embracing 98. Of these 78 were professors of religion; 31 converted in College, 42 have entered the Ministry. There have been ten revivals, and no class has passed through its Collegiate course, without witnessing from 1 to 4 revivals.

22. *Illinois College*—Chiefly under the patronage of the new School Presbyterian and Congregationalists. It is steadily increasing in importance.

23. *Delaware College*, is under the control of the N. S. Presbyterian Church. They have a very complete Philosophical apparatus, and an extensive Cabinet of Natural History, and by a recent Act of the Legislature, the State Cabinet has been transferred within its walls. A healthful religious influence has gradually been enjoyed.

24. *Marietta College*, is also under the patronage of the N. S. Presbyterian and Congregational Churches. It has been signally blessed with revivals. About one third of its entire Alumni have entered the Christian Ministry. They have a valuable Cabinet of Minerals and Geological Specimens, with a good Philosophical apparatus.

25. This Institution, says their Report, consists of three Departments: Collegiate, Female Collegiate and Academic. It is especially connected with the Congregational and N. S. Presbyterian Denominations.

26. *Oglethorp* is connected with the O. S. Presbyterian Church, under the care of the Synods of Georgia, S. Carolina and Alabama. It has an energetic working faculty, and is exerting an important influence upon the cause of sacred learning at the South. For the number of its Students, it is furnishing a large ratio for the future Ministry of that Church. More than half of its classes are professed Christians, and most of these expect to give themselves to this sacred work. The Institution is greatly indebted for its present prosperity to the energetic supervision and untiring devotion of its worthy President, Rev. Dr. Talmage.

27. This University is under the special patronage of the Cumberland Presbyterians of Tenn. It has Departments of Law and Theology, as well as of the Arts. The latter has been organized but little over one year. From its origin, it has been singularly blessed with revivals. Their Report says, "115 have either entered the Ministry, or are preparing for it, and several are expecting to enter the Foreign Field. We have been blessed with a revival every year since our organization, and from 30 to 120 professed conversions in each; about half this number, students. A revival is now in progress. The last student not in the Church, "professed last week."

UNITARIAN.

27. Scarcely had the Pilgrim Fathers planted their habitations upon the soil of New England, before they began to lay deep their foundations for the social, intellectual and moral culture of a nation which was to spring out of their loins.

In the autumn of 1636, only six years after the settlement of Boston, the General Court voted £400, (equal to a year's rate of the whole Colony, towards the erection of a public "School or College," £200 to be paid the next year, and £200 when the building was completed. The next year an order was passed to locate it at Newtown, which was soon after changed to Cambridge, in honor of that city of Colleges in the mother country, where many of the principal men of the Colony had been educated. In 1638, the regular course of Academic Studies commenced. Four years after the first degrees were conferred upon a class of nine graduates. In 1639, it was ordered that it should be called *Harvard College*, in honor of its great benefactor, Rev. John Harvard, who, dying the year before, left one half of his estate, £779, 17s. 2d. with his entire Library, consisting of 320 volumes, toward the erection of a College. The first President, Rev. Henry Dunster was appointed, 27th of August, 1640. Under his able administration, the College immediately took a high stand. About this time, and as a direct appendage to the College, was established the first Printing Press in North America, and it continued for many years the only one in the country.

The early donations, with few exceptions were from a great number of individuals, in comparatively small sums, and in a great variety of forms. One gave 300 acres of land, another, a few sheep; another his garden containing an acre and 1 rod of land; another a piece of cotton cloth, worth nine shillings; another, a pewter flagon worth ten shillings; another a sugar-spoon, a silver-tipt jug, a great-salt; another a small trencher-salt. Every one whose heart stirred him, and every one whom his spirit made willing." The early salaries were upon the same scale. President Dunster speaks of abatements in his, from £60, to £50, to £45. and to £30. As the country increased in resources, and the Col-

lege in importance, these donations and legacies were made upon a larger scale until early in the eighteenth century, the noble minded Hollis, a christian merchant of London, and a devoted member of the Baptist Church, founded the first Professorship ever established in this land, a Professorship of Divinity. He had before endowed ten scholarships. Afterward he established another Professorship of *Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.* He also made other considerable donations, a Philosophical Apparatus, several boxes of valuable books, Hebrew and Greek Types, &c.

Harvard has furnished a succession of distinguished scholars, and strong men in its Presidential Chairs. Some of whom have left an impress upon their age and country, which time can never efface. In their professorial corps too have been found some of our most eminent scholars. Growing up amid such influences as its eventful history has furnished, with the warm sympathies of a large Alumni, widely scattered over the country; many of them filling the most important positions in the pulpit, at the bar and in the councils of the nation, and with a financial basis, the healthful growth of two centuries, now amounting (in property and productive funds,) to at least $1,000,000, it is but the natural operation of cause and effect, that Harvard has wielded so potent an influence upon the intellectual and moral interests of our land. Until the secession of the Unitarian element from the Orthodox Congregationalists of New England, early in this century, it was entirely under their control and patronage. With that disruption, it was thrown into the hands of the Unitarians, and has since remained under their direction; though recently with essential modification of their power of control.

Names of successive Presidents have been as follows:—Rev. Henry Dunster, D. D.; Rev. Charles Chauncy, D. D.; Rev. Leonard How; Rev. Uriah Oakes; Rev. John Rogers; Rev. Increase Mather, D. D.; Rev. Samuel Willard; Rev. John Leverett; Benjamin Wadsworth; Rev. Edward Holyoke; Rev. Samuel Locke; Samuel Langdon; Rev. Joseph Willard; Samuel Webber; John Thornton Kirkland; Hon. Josiah Quincey, L. L. D.; Hon. Edward Everitt, L. L. D.; Jared Sparks, L. L. D.; Rev. James Walker, D. D., L. L. D.

BAPTIST.

28. *Brown University.*—This time honored Institution, was the first College founded in this country, under the auspices of the Baptist Denomination. It was located at Warren, R. I., under the corporate name of Rhode Island College, which it retained until 1804, when its present title was bestowed upon it, in honor of the late Nicholas Brown, to whose munificent benefactions and energetic devotion to its interests, it is greatly indebted for its present high position. It originated in the enlightened zeal and truly christian devotion of the Rev. James Manning, a young Baptist Minister, a native of New Jersey, and a recent graduate of Princeton. Deeply impressed with the important position of his denomination, he felt the necessity of securing a godly and learned ministry, and early laying the foundation for the general diffusion of christian learning. "He came hither," says the Rev. Morgan Edwards, in his history of the College, "because the Legislature was chiefly in the hands of the Baptists, and therefore the likeliest place to have a College established by law." He was appointed the first President in 1765. In 1770, the College was removed to Providence, where under the wise policy and efficient management of this earnest scholar and eloquent advocate, it attained a commanding position, and attracted to its halls a distinguished class of scholars. He died July, 1791, deeply lamented and honored as the founder of this College, and the ardent friend and patron of sound learning. But the work, which by the force of his commanding character, was so nobly begun, was reserved to another, by untiring enery and enlarged liberality to carry out upon a still broader scale.

In the language of one of the Anniversary orators, "The names of Manning and Brown are thus associated, and will be held in remembrance and honor by future generations, who may repair to this fountain of literature and science. Such is the fruit of that goodness, which lives after death, and which the grave cannot hold." The aggregate donations of Nicholas Brown to this University have exceeded $100,000.

Since the accession of Dr. Wayland, in 1827, successful efforts have been made to improve the course of Collegiate Studies, and raise the standard of Scholarship as also to render the Library commensurate with the wants of the present and succeeding generations. It is said, that there is probably no library of its size in the country containing so good a collection of books pertaining to the history and literature of the English Dissenters. The liberal effort made in 1850, which added some $127,000 to its productive funds, with some changes in its internal

policy has given a new and most important impulse to its entire character. And with no small gratification, its late distinguished President, in retiring from a long and eventful life of educational toil, has been permitted to make over to his able successor, its interests, rejuvinated and settled upon a permanent basis, and giving promise of an eventful career of future usefulness.

29. This Institution had its origin as did its Theological Department, in the efforts of the *Baptist Education Society* of the *State* of *New York*, to increase the number and efficiency of a Gospel Ministry. It was founded in 1820, under the corporate name of the "*Hamilton Literary and Theological Institution.*" Its first course of study, embracing the preparatory or Grammar School, was but 4 years. In 1831, it was extended to six years, and in 1833, to eight, including the present Academic, Collegiate and Theological Departments. From this date it has had a full College course. Its Chairs of Instruction were soon after ably filled, and for sound practical education, it has held a deservedly high rank. In March, 1846, a University charter was secured, and the accustomed degrees regularly conferred. Until 1838, the benefits of the Institution were exclusively confined to those who in purpose had given themselves to the work of the Gospel Ministry. At that time it was opened to a limited number of others of good moral character. Up to the present, most of the Students have been professed Christians, and the great body candidates for the ministry.

The number of regular graduates as seen by the table, is 391, and 836; others have been dismissed at from 1 to 5 years' standing.

In 1850, *five* of its *seven* Professors, and more than half its students, left for the organization of a new University at Rochester.

Their vacant chairs have since been filled, and their duties are now performed with a devotedness which argues well for their future. The present aggregate of students is equal, (with the exception of two years,) to what it has been at any previous period of its history.

30. This Institution, in its past history, has partaken largely of the hardy enterprizing character of its New England home.

From its origin it has been compelled to struggle with pecuniary embarrassment and its consequent disasters. But planted in the prayers and sympathies of a christian people, God has thrown around it the shield of his protection, and it has steadily arisen in importance, until it

is acquiring a quiet confidence, giving, (if it may only share the enlarged liberality of its friends in the completion of an adequate endowment,) bright promise, of an eventful future.

31. No Institution connected with the Baptist denomination of this country has had a more varied or eventful history than this. Its origin was one of the results of that great era in the history of American Baptists, which originated the General Convention for Foreign Missions, May, 1814. Its first great object was, the education of the rising Ministry. At that time there was no institution in this country connected with Baptists for Theological learning.

The Institution was commenced in 1818, in a private house at Philadelphia, and Dr. Staughton elected Principal. In April, 1820, the Rev. Luther Rice, to whom in its early history, (whatever may be said of the errors of human judgment,) the College owed so much, and Rev. O. B. Brown, purchased the present site, and commenced the erection of buildings with the ultimate design of a College. Subseqently the whole was made over to the Convention. In Feb., 1821, Congress granted a charter "with full powers to create a Faculty in Law, Divinity and Medicine." In Sept. following, the Institution at Philadelphia was removed, and became the Theological Department of the College under the common direction of its Trustees. January 19th, 1822, the first Faculty, consisting of Dr. Stoughton, Pres., and Prof's. Ira Chase, Alvah Woods, Josiah Meigs, Thomas Sewell, and J. M. Staughton, with Rufus Babcock as Tutor, was duly inaugurated. A Medical Department was organized in 1824; Law, in 1826. These were years of great prosperity and bouyant hopes. In 1827, that fearful financial revulsion ensued, which formed so painful an era in its history; the College was depressed, public confidence shaken, the Faculty disbanded, and the entire wreck of the Institution seemed inevitable. God interposed. The lamented Galusha of New York, and Semple of Va., with a zeal and energy characteristic of the men, united in an effort to raise $50,000, and though not entirely successful, essential relief was secured. In various ways, the debt of $135,000 was reduced to $20,000, the Faculty reorganized in 1828, and the course of instruction has been uninterruptedly continued to the present time. Over 800 students have been connected with the College, though the actual Alumni is but 300. Of the 174 who have entered the ministry, many have not taken degrees. Their Report says "We regard the College under the present

organization, and with the extended means it now possesses, as being far in advance of any position it has before occupied."

32. This College, as in the preceding case, originated in measures designed specifically for the education of the christian ministry.

In its early history, a distinct Theological Department was a vital element. Subsequently it became chiefly merged in the literary. It was chartered as a College in 1840. The whole number educated here in whole or in part, including those in the preparatory course, has been 971. Twelve took a full College course before, and 19 have graduated since the charter. Of the 141 who entered the ministry, some took a very partial course, others more extended, while a few declined the ministry altogether.

33. In 1829, Mr. J. Penfield of Savannah, bequeathed $2500 to aid in educating poor young men preparing for the gospel ministry.

Other funds were secured, and in 1833, a Literary and Theological Institution was established. In 1838, it secured a College charter. Manual labor has been discontinued. The Institution is largely indebted to the liberality of the late Rev. Jesse Mercer, after whom it received its corporate name. Under the Supervision of its able President, it is taking an honorable position in the department of sacred learning.

34. Shurtliff established first as a Theological Seminary, has always been compelled to struggle with pecuniary embarrassment, and by consequence has never been able to take a high position. Efforts are now in progress to raise $100,000 as productive funds.

35. This infant Institution has made a noble beginning, and gives good promise of ere long taking a position worthy of that growing State.

36. This University located in the centre of the State, was planted by Pennsylvania Baptists, and under their nurturing care, it is already beginning to take a strong position.

It was opened under the supervision of the late efficient President of Madison University. Dr. Taylor was chiefly instrumental in its establishment. Its promise for future enlargement and usefulness is exceedingly hopeful.

37. The University of Rochester, unlike most new Institutions, did not commence its career in infantile weakness; but in the maturity and vigor of manhood, furnishing on the day of opening, a body of 70

Students, a complete organization of College Classes, with able, well trained and long tried men in their chairs of instruction. Like the Rochester Theological Seminary, it had its real organic existence, in the action of one of the largest and most influential conventions of the Baptist denomination ever assembled in the State. In January, 1850, a subscription was started with the munificient heading of $10,000, by J. N. Wilder, Esq., to whose untiring and unrequited labors, (save the consciousness of having done a noble deed,) of nearly two years, the Institution is much indebted for its present prosperity. On the 4th of Nov. following, with a subscription list of nearly $150,000, it was formally opened, in a large commodious building, advantageously purchased and neatly furnished. At the first commencement, the next July, twelve young men of fair promise were graduated as the first fruit of the enterprise.

In the establishment of this seat of learning, it has been the leading design of its *friends* and *founders*, to lay its foundations, and adjust all its plans upon principles, which in their progressive development should secure a grade of instruction adapted to, and fully equal to the largest demands of the American Scholar, whether in the department of the sciences, or in the broader range of classical and literary research. This has been, and is the steady aim of its board of trust, and its faculty of instruction, and with results fully equaling the most sanguine expectations. Until the appointment of President Anderson, in 1853, the internal duties of the office were performed by a Chairman of the Faculty; the Chancellor presiding on public occasions, and conferring degrees. The government is designed to be rather preventive than corrective, an appeal to a high sense of honor and right, rather than to any penal code. Thus far, this administration has been attended with most gratifying results. Nothing like a College difficulty ever having occurred. A tribute alike to the general manly character of the Students, and the wisdom of College Administration. The Board have secured, a desirable location of 25 acres within the city corporation, eight of it, valued at $10,000, a donation of the Hon. A. Boody. This with an earlier donation of $7000 by the Munros of Eldridge, and the truly generous offering of G. W. Burbank, Esq., of this city, and his son-in-law, Lewis Roberts, Esq., of $20,000 last year, are acts of enlightened generosity, worthy of recorded remembrance. It is the design of the board at an early period to erect upon this site, which they have already been

improving and ornamenting large and commodious buildings, adapted to the future wants of the Institution. In their early efforts, it has been rather the policy to expend their strength upon the internal interests, making sure an able corps of instruction and such enlarged facilities as would secure the efficient working of all the departments, rather than exhaust their resources upon massive walls before the necessities of the School should require them.

38. This Institution thus early commenced in Oregon, as yet has its foundation only in a Charter and preparatory Department. These incipient measures are designed to prepare the way for supplying the future wants of that interesting territory.

39. This Institution is the cut-growth of the "Furman Theological Institution," formerly located in Fairfield District in S. C. In 1852, it was removed to Greenville, under the provisions of a very liberal Charter. The first year, there were 69 Students; the next, 99; the ensuing, 206, and in 1855, 230. It embraces an Academic, Collegiate, and Theological Department. It has had two seasons of special religious awakening. Last year 30 Students were baptized. They have just completed fine buildings at an expense of about $40,000.

40. Although chartered as a State Institution in 1831, says their Report, it really dates from 1851. Its previous history was quite a checkered one. It died in 1848, and in 1850, the property was tendered to the Baptist State Convention of Mississippi. The number of students the first year after, was 84; the second, 92; and the next 135. The buildings are valued at $15,000. Measures are in progress to raise $100,000, $80,000 of which has been secured. An interesting revival has just occurred. The future prospects are encouraging.

41. Kalamazoo was the first Institution chartered by the Legislature of Michigan in 1833, when yet a territory. In 1854, its corporate powers were enlarged, and the present title given. This year, 1855, its first class of 6, graduated. Its future prospects are encouraging.

42. This Institution formerly located in New Hampton, N. H., tho' not having a College charter or claiming College rank, has rendered important service to the cause of sacred learning. It has a Male and Female Department, and a partial Theological course. Over 6,350 have received more or less education within its walls. Over 200 have entered the christian ministry, and some of them have been men of great usefulness. Religious revivals have been the marked characteristics of its past history.

REFORMERS.

43. Bethany College was founded by the distinguished Dr. Campbell, the founder and leader of the Reformers, or as their Report styles them, "*Disciples of Christ.*" It is the focal point of their higher education. It takes a fair rank as an Institution of thorough practical education. It has $45,000 of invested funds, and $55,000 of bonded subscriptions.

METHODIST, NORTH.

44. This Institution was a child of the 18th century, and established without any particular denominational direction, though its Presiding Officers, and many of its Faculty were Presbyterian. The responsibility of its government was so divided between the Board of Trustees and Faculty, as greatly to weaken its force, and not unfrequently become the occasion of collision. Up to 1833, it furnished an eventful but exceedingly checkered history. At that time mutual arrangements were entered into, which placed it under the direction and patronage of the Baltimore Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Since which it has been steadily progressing, and is now occupying a highly respectable standing.

45. This College has a fine healthy location in Western Pennsylvania, and is beginning to take a fair position with the other Colleges of the State. The largest proportion of the whole number of students given have hitherto been in the preparatory department.

46. Wesleyan University, Ct., is regarded as one of the most efficient and valuable Institutions connected with that large and influential body of christians by which it is patronized. Its Presidential Chair has successively been filled by able men.

47. The regular College Classes have usually been small in proportion to the whole number of Students in attendance. That proportion however, is annually increasing.

48. This Institution has been doing an important work in the way of General Education, as well as in their regular College course, which embraces about one fifth of the whole number of their Students. It has also a Biblical or Theological course mentioned under the head of Seminaries.

49. Genesee College in Western New York, is the out-growth of the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary at Lima, and under its present efficient

President, it is rapidly rising in importance and in promise of future usefulness. Its endowment is made up of transferable scholarships, $100 securing a perpetual scholarship of tuition, both in the College and in the Seminary. It has a healthy location.

METHODIST, SOUTH.

50. Randolph and Macon has a respectable number of Students. A considerable proportion, however, are in the preparatory department. They have an English and preparatory course of studies under the direction of the Faculty. The former for those who wish to omit the classical course. There is also a Medical School in successful progress.

51. Emory College is under the special direction of the Georgia Annual Conference, and is one of the most efficient Institutions of the M. E. Church, South. It has been signally blessed with revivals. Their esteemed President says, "We have *never passed* a *year* since the College was organized without a revival. On some occasions it has embraced almost the entire College. Many of the Students are devotedly pious, and by their zeal and consistent example, exercise a highly religious influence in the College, as well as in the community."

52. This Institution is located amid the romantic mountain scenery of Va., in a community, (says their Report,) "morally and physically healthy." The larger proportion of their Students are in the preparatory department. Tuition is upon the plan of scholarships, 4 years for $40; 10, for $75; and 20, for $125.

53. This College was established under state patronage, in 1837, and up to 1845, when it passed into the hands of the M. E. Church Society, it had sent out 24 Alumni. Since, there has been a considerable increase of numbers and efficiency. They have a scientific and classical course distinct and elective.

EPISCOPAL.

54. This venerable seat of learning, the second in the order of time in the United States, was chartered by William and Mary of England, and was the especial child of royal favor. Out of their private means they gave 2000 pounds sterling. This with 20,000 acres of land, and the sole power of appointing all the public Surveyors of the Colony, and one sixth of all their fees, one penny per pound on all tobacco exported from Va., and Md. secured in the charter, with £2,500 raised

by subscription in the Colony, and a gift of £200 from the House of Burgesses, constituted their endowments. A tax was laid upon all the skins and furs exported, for their current expenses, subsequently on liquors, partly for the same purpose, and partly for founding scholarships, also a tax on pedlars. A large number of benevolent individuals in England also, endowed scholarships or foundations for the purpose of "maintaining and educating ingenious young men, natives of the Colony." The Rev. Dr. James Blair, the first President, who ably filled that office half a century, may with justice be regarded the founder of this College, and by his active exertions, both in this country and in England, contributed most largely to its early success.

Previous to the Revolution, it consisted of a Divinity School; a School of Philosophy, embracing Mathematics; a Grammar School for the ancient languages; and a School for the education of the native Indians.

After the war, the College organization was essentially changed. The Divinity School was superseded by law; the Indian School was abandoned, and the Grammar School gave place to a Professorship of ancient languages. There is at present a department of Law, of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy, and Belle Letters; History and Political Economy; Natural Philosophy and Chemistry; Mathematics, and of ancient and modern languages.

Some of the most distinguished names in American History have been connected with this Institution. Washington was 11 years Chancellor, Thomas Jefferson, Richard Henry Lee, James Madison, and several of the Randolphs were members of its Boards of Visitors. Among its Alumni are Peyton Randolph, Thomas Jefferson, James Monroe, Chief Justice Marshall, John Randolph of Roanoke, Wm. C. Reeves, John Tyler, Winfield Scott, &c.

55. Columbia the leading Episcopal Institution of this country, was the first College planted in the Empire State. It was established by Royal Charter from George III, of England, under the title of King's College, which it retained until after the Revolutionary War. The Royal Charter was then confirmed by the State Legislature, its present title substituted, and a new Board of Trustees appointed. The number of Graduates up to 1776, was 37. Its early sources of income were the proceeds of a public lottery, established by act of Colonial Assembly in 1746, "for the encouragment of learning, and towards the

founding a College within the Colony;" and voluntary contributions in this country and in England and France. A valuable grant of land (the late location of the College Buildings,) was made by Trinity Church in 1755. This is becoming a source of immense productiveness. In 1767, a Medical School was established, which continued to 1813, and a Grammar School which is now in successful progress. Columbia has never had a larger body of Students; but it has sent out from its walls some of our most distinguished Divines, Jurists, Merchants and Statesmen. Its largest Graduating Class was 36 in 1816.

56. The original object in founding this Institution, as stated in their historical sketch, was to raise up a gospel ministry with reference to the wants of the west. One year after its Incorporation as a Theological Seminary, it was chartered with College powers and removed to Gambier. The original object of the Institution however, was not changed. Its aim was still to furnish on the most economical plan, such an education, whether in elementary or other branches, as is required in a thorough preparation for the ministry.

Their Report says, of its progress, that from the elementary Grammar School of 1825, it rose up to the fully developed College and Seminary of 1834. In 1840, the mixed Faculty became two, one of Theology, and one of Arts. The entire Institution now consists of three distinct Seminaries, the Theological Seminary, Kenyon College, and the Grammar School. The location is on a tract of 4000 acres of land purchased by Bishop Chase in 1826, which now furnishes the principal source of income.

57. Hobart Free College, under the title of Geneva, was the first College established in Western New York, and for twenty-five years, was the only one west of Madison County. Its first endowment was by Scholarships of Tuition. These were subsequently given up, and what remained after securing Buildings, Library Apparatus, &c., was appropriated as a fund for the support of instruction. The moneyed basis of the Institution was always inadequate until the grant of $50,000 from Trinity Church, in New York City, made on condition of changing the name as above, and rendering the tuition free. From some cause, the number of Students has always been rather small. For a time there was a large and flourishing Medical School connected with the College. At present it is greatly reduced, having last year an attendance of only twelve Students.

DUTCH REFORMED.

58. Rutger's, says the introductory sketch to their Triennial, "is emphatically the child of the Reformed Protestant Dutch Church in North America. Its Trustees were incorporated in the tenth year of the Reign of King George III, as the "*Trustees of Queen's College of New Jersey*. The College charter declared its object to be, "to promote learning for the benefit of the community, and the advancement of the Protestant Religion of all denominations, for the education of youth, in the learned languages, liberal and useful Arts and Sciences, and especially in Divinity; preparing them for the ministry and other good offices."

In its early history, this College, like many others, was compelled to struggle against serious pecuniary embarrassments, receiving no patronage from the State, and inadequately endowed otherwise. Its Trustees were twice compelled to suspend its operations. When last revived in 1825, the Legislature passed an Act, changing its corporate name to Rutger's, in honor of Col. Henry Rutger, of New York; a distinguished Revolutionary Patriot, and somewhat large contributor to its funds. Since that period, it has been steadily rising in importance. With all its embarrassments, it has accomplished a work of unspeakable value to the cause of sacred learning and religion. In its large list of Alumni are found some of our most able Ministers, Lawyers, and Statesmen.

GERMAN REFORMED.

59. Franklin and Marshall College, is the consolidated growth of Franklin, established at Lancaster, in 1787, with special reference to the interests of education among the German population of the States, and Marshall at Mercersburg in 1835. They were united at the former place, in 1852. A vigorous effort is in progress to add $40,000 to their endowment. Their Report says, "Though the removal of the Institution, and the want of a President for two years, has temporarily reduced the number of Students, our foundations and real prospects were never as good. Whilst only eighty of the Alumni have entered the Ministry, probably as many more of our Students, who from want of means or health did not graduate, have devoted themselves to this sacred calling."

60. This College founded at the close of the Revolutionary War, and the first established in the State of Maryland, has had a checkered and somewhat eventful history.

In a high state of prosperity with 200 Students, their Report says, "In an evil hour, the Legislature withdrew the annual donation, and consequently, being without adequate endowment, broke down the Institution." It was, however, reorganized; but the buildings were burnt in 1827—they were rebuilt in 1844. Its great want from the first, has been a sufficient moneyed basis. Its Graduates are largely distributed amongst the learned professions. It is a State Institution, and with St. John's at Annapolis, founded one year afterward. and which, though never large, has had a somewhat more eventful and prosperous history, constitutes the University of Maryland. Its prospects are said to be increasingly hopeful.

61. *South Carolina College*, from its origin, has received very liberal appropriations from the State, not in the form of invested funds; but special grants for Buildings, Apparatus, Libraries, &c., and annual appropriations for salaries of Professors, and other expenses varying from $6000 to $22,000 per annum, making an aggregate up to 1845, of $698,670,23. The Board of Trustees consists of the Governor, and Lieutenant Governor, President of the Senate, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Judges of Court of Appeals, the Circuit Judges of the Courts of Law, and the Chancellors, as members ex-officio, together with twenty other persons. Elected by joint ballot of the Senate and House of Representatives. It has sent out a large Alumni, and some of them have occupied positions of marked distinction in the country. The largest graduating class was 67, in 1849.

62. This large and influential State University, founded by the great statesman of Albermarle, Thomas Jefferson, and to which for some years, so large a portion of his master-mind was devoted, is at present in a highly prosperous condition, and is doubtless the controlling Institution of the South. The pet of this great man, it secured through the force of his influence an amount of state patronage and substantial aid, which few, if any Institutions of this land have evershared. Though in its early history, its religious character and influence might have been regarded somewhat doubtful, it is cause of gratulation to the friends of sound learning, that in later arrangements, a healthful christian influ-

ence has been thrown into this fountain of learning, which gives much promise of good.

A Chaplain is appointed in succession from the different Evangelical denominations of the State, who has the fullest opportunity of acting as the pastor and spiritual adviser of the Students. The students prayer meeting has an average attendance of sixty. A Missionary Society of inquiry has been formed, and is now in successful operation. An interesting revival occurred last year, in which about twenty-five professed conversion. In the internal arrangements of the Institution, the students are not classified into Freshman, Sophmore, Junior and Senior, as in most others: but the course of study is divided into Schools or Departments, and the student is allowed to attend the schools of his choice, and become a candidate for graduation in any one of them separately, and the result is dependent, not upon the time spent in study, but entirely upon his attainments as tested by a rigid examination. Diplomas, in four of these departments, and distinction in two others at the general examination held twice a year, and furnishing an approved essay to the Faculty, entitles the student to the *degree of A. B.* Those who have graduated in six of these departments, and shall undergo a successful general examination before the Faculty, upon all the studies embraced in them, and furnish an essay, will be entitled to the degree of A. M. There were only three candidates for A. B., and nine for A. M., last year.

The Institution is sustained by tuition fees, rents of public buildings and donations, with $15,000 annually, received from the literary fund of the State; making an aggregate annual income of over $50,000.

63. The University of Alabama is a State Institution, having a history of a little over twenty years. It has a rich endowment, chiefly derived from a grant by Congress, in 1819, of 72 sections of land, for the founding of an Institution in the State. The annual income is about $20,000. The whole number of students has been 833, though as seen by the tables, only 253 regularly graduated. Revivals occurring in the city churches, usually extend their influence to the students in the University. No revival independent of this has been enjoyed. The young men hold a weekly prayer meeting among themselves, and quite a number are engaged in Bible Classes and Sabbath Schools in the city.

64. The University of Michigan, says their report of organization, is designed to organize all the Faculties of higher instruction, with the exception of the Theological. The Faculty of Science, Literature, and the Arts, when fully developed, is to be regarded as the culminating point of their Public School System, which in its Primary and Union Schools is to be, 1st and 2d grade preparatory. It has now only the Department of Arts and Medicine organized. The design of the Faculty and Regents, is to make the collegiate or gymnastic department as ample and rich as possible, and to adapt it to the wants of all classes of students that come within its range, and eventually to give the Institution the full advantages and powers of a European University.

FOREIGN INSTITUTIONS—TABLE X.

Institutions connected with the Dissenting Churches in England and Wales, with the Presbyterians in Scotland, chiefly devoted to the Education of the Ministry, but most of them Theological and Classical.

England, Wales and Scotland.	When Founded.		Am't of Property & productive fund.	Vols. in Library.	Length of course of Study.	No. Professors.	No. of Tutors.	No. of Students.	Studying for Min.	Full Course.	Partial Course.	No. entered Min.	Successive Presidents.
Baptist.													
Bristol College, Bristol,	1770	In.	£1036 18	9000	4to5 ys	2	....	20	20	20	....	200	Rev. Caleb Evans, D. D., Rev. John Ryland, D. D., Rev. T. S. Crisp, D. D.
Horton College, Bradford, Yorkshire.	1804	In.	2007 5	6000	4 to 5	2	....	27	27	27	....	210	Rev. Wm. Steadman, D. D., 1804 to 1835, Rev. James Ackworth, L. L. D., to present time.
Stepney College, London.	1810	In.	1447 7	7000	4 to 5	2	2	22	22	20	2	170	Dr. Newman, Dr. Young, Dr. Murch, Dr. B. Davis, Dr. Jones, and Dr. Angus.
Haverford West,	1841	In	371 7 11	.....	.....	1	....	10	10	....	....	....	
Accrinton College,	....	....	....	.....	.....	1	....	6	6	....	....	....	
Theological Ed'n Society,	....	In	180 13 8	.....	.....	1	....	6	6	....	....	....	
General Baptist Seminary, Leicester.	1798	In	449 6	.....	.....	1	1	10	10	....	....	....	
Pontypool Baptist College, Monmouthshire, Wales.	1807	In.	£ 719 7	2640	3 & 4 yrs	2	....	17	17	....	....	170	Rev. Micah Thomas and Rev. Thomas Thomas.
Baptist Theological Academy of Scotland, Edinburgh.	1845	....	....	174	.....	....	1	4	4	....	....	18	Rev. Francis Johnston.
								122	122			660	
Dissenting Institutions. England & Wales.													
Independents.													
Western College, Plymouth,	1752	....	....	1600	4 years	2	0	17	11	11	4	126	Rev. John Lavington, 1752 to 1761, Rev. James Rooke '61 to '80, Rev. Thomas Reader '80 to '94, Rev. James Smalle '94 to 1828, Rev. Dr. Payne '29 to '48, Rev. Dr. Alliott '49. ——
Beacon Independent College, German Berbain So. Wales.	1760	....	....	3000	4 years	2	0	20	20	20	0	200	Rev. Mr. Jardine, Dr. Benjamin Davis, Dr. E. Williams, Dr. J. Lewis, Dr. Geo Lewis, Rev. Edward Davis, M. A., Rev C. W. Davis, Rev. H. Griffith, Rev. J. Morris.
Rotherham College, Yorkshire.	1795	....	....	3000	....	3	13	13	13	0	250		Rev. Edward Williams, D. D., Rev. James Bennett, D. D., Rev. Cement Ferrot, Rev. W. H. Stowell, D. D., Rev. F. J. Falding, M. A.
Manchester Indp't College, Manchester.	1816	....	....	5500	....	3	0	28	28	28	0	101	Rev. Joseph Fletcher, D. D., Rev. Geo Payne, L. L. D., Rev. G. Wardlow, M. A., Rev. Robert Vaughn, D. D.
Spring Hill College, Birmingham.	1838	....	....	6000	....	3	18	17	17	1	34		Rev. T. R. Barker.
Wesleyan Methodist.													
Wesleyan Theo. Institution, Richmond.	1834	....	....	5000	....	3	0	38	38	38	0	380	Rev. Dr. Bunting, President of both Institutions.
Wesleyan Theo. Institution, Didsbury near Manchester.	1842	....	....	1000	....	2	1	33	33	33	0	....	

DISSENTING INSTITUTIONS IN SCOTLAND & IRELAND.	When Founded.	Am't of Property & productive fund.	Vols. in Library.	Length of course of Study.	No. Professors.	No. of Tutors.	No. of Students.	Studying for Min.	Full Course.	Partial Course.	No. entered Min.	Successive Presidents.
UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.												
2. Theo. Institute or Divinity Hall, Edinburgh.	1736		10,000	5	5	0	188	158	188	0	3000	See Supplementary Notes No. 2
FREE CHURCH, PRESBYTERIAN.												
3. Theological Seminary, Edinburgh.	1843		26,000		7	1	226	203	190	13	150	Rev. Thomas Chalmers, D. D., Rev. Wm. Cunningham, D. D.
Divinity Hall, Aberdeen.	1845		1000		2	1	30	30	30	0	30	
IRELAND.												
Belfast Presbyterian College, Belfast.	1812		2000		7	0	85	85	85	0	100	Rev. H. Cooke, L. L. D. D. President, Rev. John Edgar, D. D., Vice President
Aggregate in 20 Institutions,					45	13	825	789	653		225	50

It will be seen in the above, in a number of cases, that even the limited outlines here given are not full. It is a source of deep regret that materials could not have been secured for a full statistical report, and such Supplementary Notes as would have presented a correct and full view of the present condition and future prospects in the religious as well as intellectual bearing of the Institutions of sacred learning under the patronage of our Christian brethren in Great Britain. A mutual interchange of such reliable statistics and historic incidents of the Higher Institutions of both countries could not fail to be of great value in awakening a deeper interest and furnishing incentives for more enlarged and vigorous efforts in the cause of Christian learning. N. B.—In the foregoing Institutions, "In." means Annual Income.

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES.

1. Beacon College, in its early history was somewhat migratory in its character, having had not less than five or six different locations. Since 1839 it has steadily pursued its course in its present locality. The course of study embraces the Greek and Roman classics, Hebrew, French, German, (Chaldai and Syriac are optional;) English Composition, including Homilities, Biblical criticisms, Natural and Mental Philosophy. Church History and Theology. It is connected with the London University. It is under the auspices of the Independent or Congregational Church.

2. The Theological Institution or Divinity Hall, of the United Presbyterian Church, says its President, Rev. Dr. Brown, "is nearly as old as the denomination of Christians for the education of whose ministry it was designed. The secession from the established church of Scotland, took place in 1733. In 1736, the Rev. William Wilson of Perth, was appointed to conduct the studies of young men looking forward to the Ministry. In 1746, when a division of the Secession took place, consequent upon a difference of opinion respecting the Burgess oath, each party maintained a Divinity Hall, till happily the breach was healed in 1820. The Relief Church, another body of Seceders from the establishment who united with the United Secession in 1847, had also a separate Divinity Hall. All these have been merged in the Theological Institution of the whole body. There are five Professorships; Sacred Languages and Biblical Criticism, Biblical Literature, Exegetical Theology, Systematic and Pastoral Theology, and Ecclesiastical History, embracing the history of doctrines, of rituals and of church polity. The Theological curriculum occupies five annual sessions of two months each. Sacred Languages and Biblical Literature occupies two years, Exegetical, Doctrinal and Pastoral Theology and Ecclesiastical History, the remaining three. During vacations the students are examined by their respective Presbyteries in the studies pursued, and are to deliver appropriate exercises and discources of various kinds. On finishing their full course after a satisfactory examination by Presbytery they are licensed. A full University course is requisite to entering upon the Theological. The Seminary has sent many of its Alumni to the United States and British Provinces in North America. Most of the ministers of the Missionary Presbyteries of Canada and Jamaica were educated here.

The succession of Presidents previous to the breach of 1741, were Rev. William Wilson, Rev. Alexander Moncriff. After that disrupture in the anti-burgher division, Rev. Alexander and Wm. Moncriff, Rev. Archibald Prince and Rev. Geo. Paxton, D. D. In the Burgher division Rev. Ebenezer Erskine, D. D., Rev. James Fisher, Rev. John Swanster, Rev. John Brown, D. D., of Haddington, Rev. Geo. Lawson, D. D., Rev. John Dix, D. D., Rev. John Mitchel, D.D., Rev. Alexander Duncan, D. D., Rev. John Brown, of Edinburgh, Rev. Robert Borburn, D. D., Rev. James Harper, D. D., Rev. John Edie, D. D. Since the union in 1847, Rev. John Brown, D. D., President, with Rev. Messrs. John Edie, Wm. Lindsley, and Neil McMichail, associated as Professors.

3. The Free Church College was established after the disruption, having for its chief object the education of candidates for the Christian Ministry, there seldom being more than twenty or twenty-five in the College not of this class. The College Buildings, commenced in 1846, have been completed at an expense of over $100,000, and make a noble, well adapted structure. The course of study embraces four years. 1 year, Systematic Theology, Exegetical Theology for the Greek Testament, Natural Science and Hebrew, under tutors. 2. Systematic Theology, Exegetical Theology for Hebrew Bible, Historical and Polemic Theology. 3. Systematic Theology, Exegetical Hebrew and Greek, Historical Polemical Theology. 4. Systematic and Exegetical Theology.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The Institutions of the Independents and Baptists, as of most of the other Dissenting Denominations in England, have been so cut up and multiplied by local interests, that they have not been able to furnish any one of a commanding character. Several of the Independent Colleges have recently been united in one, which is now, as we learn, taking a high rank and giving promise of a wide sphere of influence and usefulness. The same subject is now agitated among several of the Baptist Institutions, but no change has as yet been effected.

The Dissenting Institutions are chiefly devoted to the education of the Christian Ministry. None of them have the power of conferring Degrees; but many have arrangements effected with the London University to secure this object. Until this University was established, no Degree either of Arts or Professional, could be conferred in England, except by Cambridge and Oxford, and there, only upon such as subscribed to the faith and doctrine of the established church.

Alex Maitland

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The Old School and The New

Our Duty to the New Time

AN ADDRESS

Before the Southern Educational Association at Columbia, S. C.,

December 28, 1901

... by ...

CHARLES W. DABNEY

President of the University of Tennessee

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